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The Irish Times

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SECOND FRONT SECRECY MOVES

Britain To Censor All Diplomatic Bags

TRAVEL BAN ON NEUTRAL REPRESENTATIVES

THE British Government, it was announced last night, has informed Mr. John Dulanty, Irish High Commissioner in London, and the heads of all other diplomatic missions in Britain, that, until further notice, the Government will be unable to permit the transmission or receipt by diplomatic missions in London of any telegram not in plain language.

In addition, the Government will not allow the despatch of any diplomatic bag which has not been submitted to censorship, or the receipt of such a bag until it has been censored.

The departure from Britain of official couriers, or diplomatic and consular representatives, or any members of their official or domestic staffs, is also banned.

These measures—to prevent the leakage of Second Front information—came into force at midnight.

The British statement, from the Foreign Office, said:—

In the unprecedented circumstances created by the military operations impending in the present year, any inadvertent disclosure of information which resulted in helping the enemy, or in the unnecessary loss of British or Allied lives, might have such serious effects, not only upon the course of these operations, but also on the relations between this country and any foreign country whose nationals were concerned, that the Government has reluctantly felt bound to adopt this unusual security measure.

These restrictions will, of course, be removed at the earliest possible moment, consistent with the requirements of security, and in the meantime all such steps as are possible will be taken to facilitate communications between diplomatic and Consular representatives of other Governments.

UNPRECEDENTED

The Press Association Diplomatic Correspondent states:

The action taken by the British Government is without precedent. Never before has Britain—or, so far as is known, any other country—taken measures so stringent to ensure that no inkling of their military preparations, strategy and plans shall be divulged.

I learn that, in addition to American and Russian representatives in Britain, the restrictions do not apply to the British Dominion representatives in London. Eire, however, comes within the ban, so that the Irish High Commissioner in London and his staff may not now travel to Dublin.

The announcement applies, not only to ambassadors, ministers, councillors and other diplomats attached to embassies and legations, but also to naval, military and air attachés and similar officials.

The Government of the United States, by whom Eire was recently asked to close the German Legation and Japanese Consulate in Dublin, and the Soviet Government were both consulted regarding the imposition of the new security measures.

BRITISH CODE

Diplomatic bags have by custom always been immune from examination. They are sealed before they leave the embassies, and are not opened again until they reach their destination.

Until further notice overseas representatives in London will send all messages to their Governments *en clair*. I understand, however, that if they wish to use a cypher they will be permitted to send messages in a British Government code.

The first steps to prevent the leakage of the Second Front information from Britain were taken on March 13th, when the Government banned all travel to Eire and to Northern Ireland, with certain exceptions. A little later a complete ban was placed on all telephone conversations between Britain and the whole of Ireland.

Invasion Believed To Be Near

MARTIN HALLENSLEBEN, a German News Agency commentator, stated last night that the extensive German preparations and the massed concentrations of British and American forces indicated that it "definitely won't be long before the invasion starts."

"German military quarters," he asserted, "are firmly convinced that the Eastern front will stand up to the strain to which the German Command, for reasons of a general strategy, is exposing it until the signal is given for the new German large-scale offensive. It will be rightly concluded from the assured attitude of the German Generals that the *Wehrmacht* is operating according to a very definite plan, which paid particular attention to military requirements in the West."

A Reuter message from Stockholm states that a three-mile wide belt of mines has been laid by the Germans along the west coast of Jutland, from Lister Deeb to Hanstholm, as the latest defence against invasion.

The Berlin correspondent of the Swedish *Aftonbladet* said yesterday:—"It is believed that the Allies will have the best opportunity to attack in spring or early summer, and for this reason the second half of May may be judged to be the most critical period."

BATTLE FOR SEBASTOPOL

German Resistance Stiffens

THE Russians are forcing their way slowly forward on the outskirts of Sebastopol, through road-blocks and wire barriers, against the toughest opposition so far encountered in their Crimean campaign.

Last night's official report from Moscow indicated that the Germans, now at bay on the ragged hills between Balaclava and Sebastopol Bay, are making the Soviet armies fight hard for every gain, in order to delay the final assault on the fortress city.

Of the battle for Sebastopol the Soviet communiqué stated last night: "Our troops, overcoming enemy resistance and technical obstacles erected in the forests on the mountains on the southern shore, continued their offensive—in the course of which they occupied a number of inhabited localities."

Duncan Hooper, Reuter's Staff Correspondent in Moscow, cabled:—The battle of Sebastopol has entered its second day against intensified Axis resistance. The Germans and Rumanians inside the beleaguered fortress are fighting what is in fact a delaying action for the defence of Rumania.

The latest threat comes from the south-east, where General Eremenko's men are bringing up tanks, motorised infantry and cavalry to storm the famous Baidar Gates—the pass through the hills guarding Sebastopol's southern approaches.

The road up to the Baidar Gates loops and twists with such frequency that in pre-war days it was not uncommon for car passengers to feel "sea-sick."

The Germans have been mining heavily and fixing up frequent road blocks, but flanking manœuvres have swiftly overcome these obstacles.

At Yalta the Germans attempted to set up a regular defensive zone, with artillery massed wheel to wheel in the rear area, and mobile guns for support in the first line. But the Russians got round just the same.

Robert Magidoff, N.B.C. commentator in Moscow, says: "It is most probable that the Soviet Government will be saluting the liberation of Sebastopol and of the Crimea as a whole some time tomorrow (Tuesday) night.

A front dispatch, quoted by German radio, said:—

"In the south-western corner of the Crimea, German and Rumanian soldiers have rallied before Sebastopol, and are resolutely opposing the torrent of enemy tanks, guns and motorised troops. The Luftwaffe is giving every possible support to our hard-pressed soldiers and ships."

The German commentator, Von Hammer, stated: "Axis troops have now evacuated the entire Crimean peninsula but for the fortress area of Sebastopol, where all German and Rumanian forces are concentrated. The first part of the defence plan for the peninsula is thus completed. Our forces retain a firm hold on the hills surrounding the fortress."

MAIN FRONT

On the mainland front the Red Army's preliminary operations for an advance round the Black Sea coast into Rumania are well ahead of schedule. The reduction of Kishinev, the main strong-point holding up this advance, now seems to be in sight.

Soviet troops, across the Dniester in force both opposite and below Kishinev, have begun the drive to envelop the town. To the south-east they are already three miles below Tighina, a junction that controls the loop line back to Kishinev. Long-drawn-out and bloody fighting is going on at these approaches to Kishinev. The Germans are intensifying their resistance with every yard gained by the Red Army, and more and more troops are being used in counter-attacks.

GALATZ RAID

A mass raid on Galatz, the Rumanian river port, was made by the Red Air Force on Sunday night, and many fires, followed by explosions, were observed. "The flames soon spread over the major part of the railway junction, where many trains were seen to be ablaze," added the communiqué. "Shipping in the port was also bombed, and violent explosions were observed in two steamers. All our aircraft returned safely to their base.

Von Hammer last night predicted a new Soviet offensive in North Russia. "Soviet reinforcements are pouring towards the sector south-east of Ostrov," he said. "Regrouping operations are also taking place among the Soviet troops on that front."—(Reuter.)

More Cross-channel Telegrams

There has been a 30 per cent. increase in the number of cross-Channel telegrams handled by the General Post Office in Dublin since the ban on telephonic communication with Great Britain came into force.

There has been a slight re-arrangement of the staff, but the increase has not been sufficiently large to warrant any large-scale re-organisation of the department. The increase has been somewhat less than was anticipated by the postal authorities, an *Irish Times* reporter learned yesterday.

TWO FOUND SHOT IN BARRACKS

GUARD JAMES LYNCH (40), who was to have travelled to Dublin yesterday afternoon to sit for a promotion examination, was one of two Guards found shot dead in the store-room of the Garda Station, Nenagh, Co. Tipperary, yesterday morning.

The other victim was Guard Denis Harrington (44).

At an inquest held yesterday afternoon the jury returned a verdict that Guard Harrington died as a result of injuries caused by a bullet fired by Guard Lynch, and that the latter died as a result of a self-inflicted revolver bullet wound, there being no evidence to show the state of his mind at the time of the occurrence.

Both the deceased men had been stationed in Nenagh for over twelve years. Guard Harrington, who leaves a wife and four children, was a native of Castleisland, Co. Kerry, and Guard Lynch, who is survived by his wife and one child, was a native of Monkstown, Co. Cork.

At the inquest, Sergeant T. B. Foley gave evidence of having been speaking to Guard Lynch at the barrack door at about 10.10 a.m. When going into the day room he saw Guard Harrington coming down the stairs, following which he heard Guard Harrington and Guard Lynch speak to each other.

"When about five minutes in the day room," said witness, "I heard two sharp reports—with an interval of three or four seconds between each—which I took to be the backfire of a motor vehicle."

DEPRESSED

Having sent Sergeant Quinlan to see what had caused the reports, and having been informed by him that there was no motor vehicle in the street, witness went out. About five minutes after hearing the two reports Guard Greally called him from the street, and he went to the storeroom, where he saw Guard Harrington lying on the floor and bleeding from the head. Guard Lynch, who was lying about three yards away, also was bleeding from the head, and there was a revolver lying on the floor about nine inches from his hand. The revolver contained three live and two spent cartridges.

Dr. A. D. Courtney said that when he attended Guard Lynch last month he appeared to be depressed.

Italy To Have New Cabinet

KING VICTOR EMMANUEL has asked Marshal Badoglio to form a new Ministry, with a broad base, "taking account of the wishes expressed by all the Italian parties."

This move, according to a semi-official statement issued yesterday by the Italian Press Ministry, followed Badoglio's presentation of the resignation of the present Ministry. The King "took note" of the resignation and requested the Marshal to proceed with the formation of a new Government.

The path for a more representative Government was cleared by the week-end decision of the six political parties within the Italian junta, expressing their readiness to enter a new Cabinet.

Recent despatches from Italy foreshadowed that four or five of Badoglio's existing Ministers would be retained in the new Cabinet, and that newcomers would be Count Sforza, the leader of the Action Party, and Benedetto Croce, the Liberal philosopher. It has been suggested that Palmiro Toglietti, the Italian Communist leader, might become Foreign Minister.

Cecil Sprigge, Reuter's correspondent in Naples, says he understands that the Communists and Socialists, considering themselves jointly the most powerful combination, insist that they must have one of the key ministries.

Following the resignation of the Badoglio Government, the executive junta of the six parties met in Naples to determine future policy, according to an Algiers broadcast. Leaders of the various parties voted a motion calling for the inclusion of party representatives in the new Government.

Beachhead Activity

Allied patrols, aggressively prodding the Germans' "containing wall" round the beachhead, have bitten deeply into the German defences. During a raid on Sunday they fired an ammunition dump and demolished two important observation posts.

One patrol fought its way, with rifles and grenades, through the German lines two miles south-west of Cisterna, on the east flank, to reach the dump. Other patrols jabbed through the right flank of the perimeter at Cerrito Alto.—(Reuter and A.P.)

Oranges on Sale To-day

Three thousand cases of oranges and about 300 boxes of lemons were distributed to Dublin wholesalers yesterday by the shippers, Messrs. Connolly Shaw (Ireland), Ltd., and will be on sale in the shops to-day. The consignment is small, but it is expected that another small shipment will arrive in the near future.

The distribution was carried out by quota, based on previous purchases, so that all the wholesalers got an equal proportion of those purchased when the last shipment arrived in Dublin. Most of the lemons will go to the jam factories.

To-day in the Dail

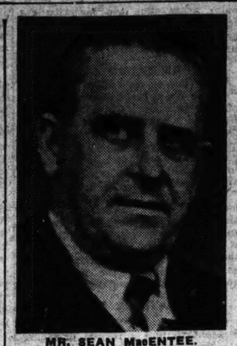
There are 41 questions on the Order Paper for to-day's meeting of the Dail. Thereafter the House will continue the discussion of estimates, resuming those for which the Minister for Justice is responsible.

The Taoiseach will move a motion nominating Mr. John Maher for the post of Comptroller and Auditor-General, which becomes vacant by the resignation of Mr. George McGrath.

The Committee on Procedure and Privileges will meet during the week to consider alterations in the times of sitting of the House in view of the curtailed railway facilities.

Search for Mayo Man Continues

Co. Mayo Civic Guards last night were still searching a large area of the county for the man who, early on Saturday morning, attacked Maureen Goldrick (35) and her father and mother at their home at Summerhill, Rathfran, Killala.



MR. SEAN MacENTEE.

New Railway Time-tables To-morrow

ADVANCE booking of tickets has been suspended temporarily at all stations on the Great Southern Railways, and booking by agencies has been discontinued for the present.

Booking will be resumed on a limited scale when the new operational schedule is introduced on Monday next. Through bookings from England and Northern Ireland also are discontinued. The suspensions are stated to be purely precautionary measures necessitated by the possibility of a black market traffic in tickets developing in the meantime.

Details of the new time-tables and the days of passenger travel will be announced to-morrow. In the meantime, goods traffic is being handled in normal quantities.

The application of priorities to the transport of goods by rail from next week will add to the weight of the impact on the company's revenue, caused by the cutting of the services as a whole. It will involve, for instance, preferential treatment for bulk traffics, which rank high on the priority list, but carry a low revenue-producing content. Turf, the transport of which is comparatively unremunerative, will take precedence over other goods of a much higher revenue value.

BRANCH LINES

In different areas, where the closing of branch lines will accentuate the general increase in the burden of road traffic, an expansion of existing services will be called for within the capacity of the company and with due regard to the limits imposed by fuel supplies. The advantage of existing road transport organisation will be felt in those areas where control already is being exercised and where the demands of the new situation are likely to be met efficiently with the aid of increased fleets of lorries.

Booking offices at Kingsbridge and Westland Row Stations were busier yesterday than at any time during the past year selling tickets to all parts of the country. Travellers were taking advantage of the last few hours available to them in which to travel without restriction on the Great Southern system. The large number of return tickets sold was taken to indicate that many people were making last-minute hurried visits to relatives.

SAILINGS OFF

Cross-Channel shipping services from Cork have been cancelled as from next week until further notice.

Shippers accustomed to using the B. and I. service from Cork were notified yesterday evening that it would be unlikely there would be any service as from the beginning of next week.

The Clyde Shipping Company have suspended sailings between Waterford and cross-Channel ports.

Hospitals' Fuel Supply Problem

HOT water, the most important thing in a hospital will be seriously short in Dublin hospitals if the anticipated fuel cut becomes real. The hospitals are receiving a small day to day supply of coal, and some of them have reserves, but their future is undecided. They have been asked by the Department of Supplies to keep their reserves for "emergency" purposes, but the meaning of "emergency" has not been defined, and hospital staffs maintain that they are continually meeting emergencies of one kind or another. In many cases these reserves are small and the supplies of coal have been eked out with coke and turf.

"It will be awful," said one prominent surgeon to an *Irish Times* reporter last night when asked what the effect of more serious restrictions of fuel would be on hospitals. "Hot water," he said, "is almost the most important thing in a hospital. It is used for sterilising, for keeping operating theatres warm, for treating shocked patients, whose lives it often saves, and for cooking and keeping wards warm. Hot water bottles are essential for many patients—they cannot do without them."

Hospital authorities have been in communication with the Department of Supplies, but their position has not yet been defined and is subject to the day to day position of supplies. As far as can be ascertained there is no priority system being worked by the Department and hospitals will get their share of whatever fuel is available.

OPERATIONS

If their fuel is still more seriously cut than at present the number of operations possible in the hospitals will be reduced, with serious effects on their patients. Heat is essential in operating theatre, for sterilisation, keeping the theatres warm, and for washing. With, say, twenty operations going on in several theatres in a hospital in one morning, the amount of hot water used is very large.

In one Dublin hospital it is feared that fuel restrictions will mean a partial close down. This hospital feeds 290 people a day, and the food is cooked on anthracite stoves, for which only one-eighth of normal supplies can be got. The laundry washes 700 sheets in the week, but is rated as a domestic laundry by the Department of Supplies.

The Department is working on the problem, and inspectors have visited the hospitals and similar institutions, investigating their fuel needs, and trying to work out a scheme of allocation of what fuel can be obtained. Every effort is being made to give them fuel of one kind or another, but the transport cuts will almost certainly affect their position.

FORCE WILL NOT REMOVE BORDER

"Good Neighbour Policy" For North and South

RULING out force as a means of ending partition, Mr. S. MacEntee, Minister for Local Government, suggested at a meeting at which he spoke in Dublin, last night, that the problem might eventually be solved after the war by the people on both sides of the border living in amity and as good neighbours, and co-operating on issues which affected the peace and progress of their respective communities and the country as a whole.

Mr. MacEntee was replying to a paper read by Mr. T. A. O'Rourke on "Ireland After the War," at a meeting in the Mansion House, held under the auspices of the Old I.R.A. Literary and Debating Society.

He said that the line of conduct he suggested would require patience and understanding, and, perhaps, a great deal of self-restraint and forbearance, to adhere to. It was based on the consideration that so long as this island endured, the people of the North-East and those in the rest of the country would have to live side by side. Without prejudice to their respective political opinions and principles, let them try to live in amity; let them try to be at least good neighbours. There were many spheres in which they can leave political and constitutional issues to one side, and join and co-operate with each other as Irishmen.

In the realm of sport, for instance; in the improvement of agriculture; in the exploitation and development of those natural resources and industries in which they had a common interest, like their water-power resources and their tourist industry. Let them work with each other, play with each other, vie with each other in everything that might redound to the peace, progress, and prosperity of their respective communities and of the country as a whole.

So far as partition was concerned, those were the conditions he should like to see existing in Ireland after the war; for it was by such co-operation and intercourse between Irishmen on both sides of the Border that they should get to know each other and arrive at that common understanding with each other which one day might fructify in the political union they so ardently desired.

Senator M. Hayes said that just as no individual could live in isolation from his neighbours so no State, great or small, could live without co-operation, in some form, with other States. The solution of their internal problems depended to a very great extent on the policy in external affairs. For the moment they stood in defensive isolation, but that position could not continue after the war.

The "Irish Times" War Distress Fund

THE *Irish Times* Fund for the relief of war distress now stands at £12,628 7s. 1d. The money will be devoted to helping the distressed peoples who have suffered from the war through no fault of their own. Cheques should be made payable to the *Irish Times*, Ltd., and crossed "Irish Red Cross Society."

Already acknowledged,	£12,396 13s. 3d.
John Locke and Co., Ltd., Brusna Distillery, Kilbeggan	£50 0
Hubert M. Hartigan, Melitta Lodge, Kildare	£25 0
Factors (Ireland), Ltd., 9 Merchant st., Cork	£10 10
Miss K. Holmes, Ballybrugh, Enniskerry	£10 0
F. T. Siberry, 57 Dame st.	£5 5
Count and Countess de Meeus, Clyde House, Ballsbridge	£5 5
Mr. and Mrs. A. Watson Harty, 25 Orwell Park	£5 5
Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Good, 10 Arranmore rd., Herbert Park	£5 5
Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Hinchinson, Glenowel, Mullingar	£5 5
Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Hopkins, Glebe Cottage, Wicklow	£5 0
Mr. and Mrs. Philip Watson, Fortlands, Tralee	£5 0
Mrs. Ganly, Hildon Park, Rathgar	£5 0
R. H. Parker, Elm View, Old Blackrock rd., Cork	£5 0
Lt.-Colonel the Hon. Claud Brabazon, Fassaroe, Bray	£5 0
"Anonymous, Co. Meath"	£5 0
£15 5s. 10d.—St. Bartholomew's Church, Dublin.	
£3 3s.—J. I. Arnold, Killedmond Rectory, Borris; Rev. and Mrs. E. G. Curry, Kells, Co. Kilkenny; R. F. K. Lucas, 12 Marine Drive, Sandycove, and Mrs. Mackenzie-Penderel and Miss Gore.	
£3—Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Le Fanu, 35 Sydney Parade ave.	
£2 2s.—H. G. Ryder, 56 Lansdowne rd.; Mr. and Mrs. Topping, Portarlington; "S.E. Clontarf"; Canon and Mrs. Eaton, The Rectory, Carnalway, Kilcullen; F. Monks, 8 Morehampton rd.; D. L. Watson, Kilmacolm, Sydney Parade; "K.L."; Nathaniel F. Stone, Bank of Ireland, Drogheda, and Mrs. and Miss Pyper, Royal Bank, Duggan place, Rathmines.	
£2—Captain and Mrs. R. J. Farrell, The Mall, Waterford; "P.B."; "X.Y.Z., Dun Laoghaire"; and Rev. W. and Mrs. Matchette, The Rectory, Rathvilly, Co. Carlow.	
£1 1s.—"A.B.M."; Mrs. A. R. Ferguson, Le Bas, Foster ave., Dundrum; and Professor and Mrs. Lloyd-Jones, 129 St. Lawrence rd.	
£1—"Northern"; "N.M., Rathmines"; "N.M.C."; "L.S.L."; C. R. Butler, Ballyadams, Athy; Thelma and Ronald Scanlon, Ballaloughton House, Wellingtonbridge; Patrick Conboy, Moorfields, Wexford; "Anonymous, Dublin"; Thomas Ryall, Darona Clonmel; "Jane"; John F. McAdoo, 9 Churchtown Drive, Rathgar; Mrs. Hughes and family, 6 Castle terrace, Malahide; "P.S."; and "Dunboye."	
15s.—"G.M. and G."	
10s. 6d.—"J.L.R."	
10s.—"April's Lady"; "Phœnix Park"; "Margaret," Riverstown, Co. Sligo; "In memory of J.A.R., Dun Laoghaire"; Miss Madeleine Roche, Talbot Hall, New Ross; A.C.B., Aherlow, Limerick; and "Grateful Subscriber."	
7s.—"No name."	
2s. 6d.—"Uncle Dick"; "W.F.L."; and "Small Mercies, Bray."	

Hand-to-Hand Burma Battle

ALLIED troops continuing their operations to clear the Kohima-Dimapur road, the gateway to the vital Bengla-Assam railway, have captured more important positions and inflicted very heavy casualties on the Japanese, according to a Reuter message from Burma.

Sixty miles further south near Imphal Allied positions in the hills north-east of the Imphal Plain, have been improved, it was stated in yesterday's communiqué from Admiral Mountbatten's headquarters.

Tokyo yesterday stated that Imphal was completely surrounded, and also that Jotsoma, a village five miles south-west of Kohima, was captured after hand-to-hand fighting.

The Japanese News Agency stated that "the fall of Paletwa—50 miles east of the Arakan coast—is imminent, and the advance route towards Chittagong, India, has been opened up." A Chindit column operating west of Banmauk has blocked the main Japanese supply route by blowing up the road bridge at Settaw.

Continued minor advances by General Stilwell's Chinese troops have moved the centre of the Mogaung Valley line to a point barely a mile north of Warazup. This gain has cleaned out the last Japanese pocket of resistance in the Makawng area states an Associated Press cable.

Turkey's Reply to Allied Notes

A Reuter message from Istanbul last night stated that Allied representations regarding the delivery of strategic materials to Germany were discussed by the Turkish Cabinet over the week-end. Their reply is expected to be delivered by the middle of this week.

M. Menemcioglu, Foreign Minister, will make a statement to deputies at to-day's meeting of the Parliamentary Group of the Republican Party. (Reuter.)

Cobh Seaplane Base Proposed

Representatives of Cork Harbour Board and Cobh Development Association yesterday discussed proposals for post-war developments at Cobh at a meeting, over which Mr. T. O'Shea, chairman, Cork Harbour Board, presided.

Mr. J. J. Healy explained that the Development Association favoured three schemes—provision of a quay capable of taking liners alongside the establishing of a seaplane base, and the establishment of a free port.

The chairman said that the proposals meant that Cobh would take Cork's place as a port.

Mr. Healy said they proposed to take up in Cobh what Cork could not do—accommodate American liners alongside a quay.

The meeting decided to recommend the Harbour Board to support the Cobh proposals, and co-operate in urging the Government to examine them.

Seized German Maps Examined

Two experts arrived in Helsingborg yesterday to examine the confiscated German maps, the Swedish radio announced last night. Twenty-five thousand large-scale military maps of Central Sweden, printed in Germany, were seized by Swedish Customs on Saturday.—(Reuter.)

Censored Papers Get Injunction

THE High Court in Sydney, by a majority, yesterday granted an injunction to the proprietors of the *Sydney Daily Telegraph* and the *Sunday Telegraph* restraining censorship officials from suppressing statements which had appeared in week-end issues, subsequently seized.

The injunction was granted until Thursday on an undertaking that the papers "would not publish anything prejudicial to public safety or the efficient prosecution of the war."

The other Sydney dailies, *Sun* and *Daily Mirror*, are now involved, as both insisted on publishing full statements of the whole position in the dispute between Mr. Arthur Calwell, Australian Minister of Information, and Mr. R. A. G. Henderson, president of the Newspaper Proprietors' Association.

Mr. Francis M. Forde, Army Minister, has summoned an urgent meeting of the Cabinet for to-day to discuss the censorship ban on newspapers.

THE CAUSE

The *Sydney Daily Telegraph* is publishing to-day the following statement on the censorship dispute, which resulted in all the Sydney morning and evening papers having publications stopped by the Censor and undistributed copies seized:—

"Last Friday the Minister for Information, Mr. Arthur Calwell, charged the Chairman of the Australian N.P.A., Mr. R. A. Henderson, with inaccuracy and untruthfulness. Mr. Henderson tried to reply by quoting examples of what he considered political censorship. The examples he quoted were censored by Mr. Calwell's officers. Saturday's *Daily Telegraph* left blanks on Page 3.

"On Saturday the *Sunday Telegraph* was ordered to submit all page proofs to the Censor, who eliminated a second statement by Mr. Henderson and mutilated the leading article. When the *Sydney Telegraph* attempted to publish with blanks, Commonwealth Peace Officers confiscated all the editions. This action induced all Sydney newspapers to fight what they believed was political censorship.

"Acting on legal advice, the *Daily Telegraph* and the *Sydney Morning Herald* attempted on Monday to present all the facts to their readers. Explanatory articles and editorial comment were censored, and when the newspapers insisted on publishing censored matter, Commonwealth Peace Officers confiscated all editions.

Yesterday (Monday) afternoon's *Sun* and *Mirror* were dealt with similarly. The *Daily Telegraph* appears on Tuesday, because the High Court on Monday granted an injunction until Friday restraining the Censor from preventing publication of the articles. Identical injunctions were granted on the application of the *Sydney Morning Herald* and *Mirror*.

"All the newspapers undertook not to publish any matter prejudicial to the war effort."

STREET SCENES

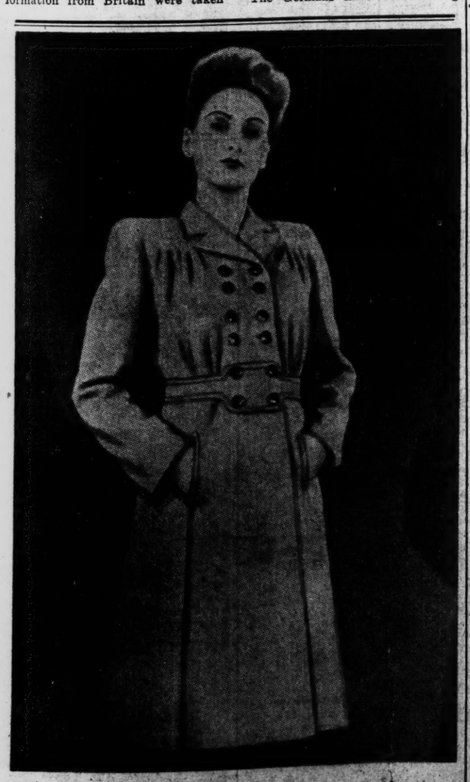
There were extraordinary street scenes in Sydney yesterday after Peace Officers stopped publication of the two evening papers, *Sun* and *Mirror*. Crowds blocked traffic outside the newspaper offices, while papers were thrown to them from the windows. Many copies reached the streets and sellers were besieged.

Sydney University students headed a procession of 2,000 through the city streets singing "The freedom of the Press lies mouldering in the grave," and shouting, "We want a free Press; democracy must prevail."

There were many clashes with the police. Three young men were taken to the police station, but were released after questioning.

The High Court, having granted an injunction to the *Sydney Morning Herald* on similar terms to that granted to the *Sydney Daily Telegraph*, both papers are to-day publishing the previous day's issue also.

Meanwhile, the Federal Government has instituted proceedings against the *Herald* and the *Telegraph* for alleged breaches of the censorship regulations. The cases will be heard on April 27.—(Reuter.)



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MARY ST. DUBLIN

but DIGESTIVE SYSTEMS *do not always right themselves!*

Doctors say that the dietetic balance, upon which health and regularity depend, can easily be thrown out by an excess of certain substances and a deficiency of others in the daily diet. But it can just as easily be restored by eating "Ideal," the delicious, gently corrective bread that promotes good health by aiding the system's regularity.

BOLANDS "Ideal"

The Better Brown Bread

The Centralisation of Irish Racing

RACING in this country, despite the many buffetings which it has had to endure in the course of the last few years, has been maintained in remarkably virile manner. The men in charge of the administration—the Central Advisory Committee—have shown commendable foresight all along the line in dealing with decidedly tricky problems as and when they arose. Once again they displayed their length of vision last week-end when they came to the decision, following further transport restrictions to carry on racing on what is in effect a centralisation plan.

Normally the centralisation of racing is something to be deplored, although it has its advocates. At the present time racing is being carried out under great difficulties, and what may happen when the fixture list comes to be revised is problematical.

There was one heartening feature about last week's announcement to the Press by the Central Advisory Committee. This was Mr. W. E. Wylie's statement that, until such times as the "sinews of war" gave out, racing would be maintained at the Curragh, even though it might have to be carried on before virtually empty enclosures.

That the Curragh is the best testing ground for a thoroughbred in this country is, of course, indisputable and this point was emphasised by Mr. Wylie when he said that the Curragh meetings, particularly those for which the Classic races are scheduled, would be carried on.

TRAINERS HARD HIT

Trainers are going to be hard hit by the fact that after to-morrow's closings they will be restricted to running horses in their own particular areas, but the majority are fortunate in that they will have fair scope to exploit their charges, even under the restrictions.

AT BALDOYLE.

The immediate effect of the "change over" has been the transfer of next Saturday's Naas Meeting to Baldoyle. Here it is a case of Kildare's loss being Dublin's gain; for quite a number of metropolitan racegoers who would find it impossible to make the journey to Naas will be able to get to the Sutton venue.

In this connection it might be mentioned that while holders of annual badges for Baldoyle are entitled to admission, the suggestion is made that intending patrons should forego this privilege and pay at the turnstiles, as the receipts will go to the Naas Company.

DOWNPATRICK REVIVAL.

After a lapse of four years, it is pleasant to find a revival of racing at the very sportingly-conducted Downpatrick Meeting to-morrow, and it is a fair tribute to the executive to say that there will be a good representation of patrons from Dublin, apart from quite a number of Southern-trained horses.

Sean Citizen's Saving Habit

DURING every minute of the working day in Post Offices, four people make deposits in the Savings Bank, two people make withdrawals, and one Savings Certificate is bought every 24 minutes, said Mr. J. A. Scannell, Accountant, Department of Posts and Telegraphs, at the weekly luncheon of the Dublin Rotary Club in the Gresham Hotel, yesterday, when he spoke on "Post Office Savings Bank and Savings Certificates."

To complete the picture, he added, that out of every 100 people, 16 have savings bank accounts, and nine—not necessarily a completely different nine—hold or have held Savings Certificates. Altogether, said Mr. Scannell, Sean Citizen has £21,000,000 in the Savings Banks, and over £13,000,000 in Savings Certificates.

Mr. Scannell gave an outline of the history and development of the Savings Bank. At the end of the first year of its existence the bank had only 80,000 depositors; the number now stands at half a million.

Mr. Vincent O'Hare, who proposed the vote of thanks to the speaker, said that in these times many Irish people were receiving sums of money far in excess of what they have been accustomed to receiving, and he felt sure that most of this extra money was being spent instead of being put aside for the difficult times that will certainly follow the war.

Messrs. Ernest Bewley and T. R. Beddy also spoke.

Newmarket To-day

(By BIRDCATCHER.)

THE Shelford Stakes (1m.) at Newmarket to-day will bring out Happy Landing, who has figured prominently in the ante-post market on the Derby. The conditions of the race greatly favour Mr. Hutchinson's colt, rated only 2lb. below Orestes in the Free Handicap. Happy Landing certainly should win here, but may be given a close race by Merry Mark, one of the most promising three-year-olds in training.

In the Bretby Handicap, Fortunate Trial will be running over his best distance, and should give a forward display.

Far and Away has shown good speed in home trials, and may win the Foxton Stakes, which promises to provide a fine race.

Selections — 10.30, **Golden Cloud**; 11.0, **Borobella**; 11.30, **Dancing Goddess** (nap); 12.0, **Far and Away**; 12.30, **Triumvir** (e.w.); 1.0, **Happy Landing**; 1.30, **Fortunate Trial**; 2.0, **Full Speed**.

Double — Dancing Goddess and Far and Away.

Readers outside Eire should add one hour to times given below.

10.30—HIGHAM THREE-YEAR-OLD PLATE. 1 m.
Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
0 **Cinquefoil** (F. Butters), 8-12 ..... (——) Gordon Richards
03 **Great Auk** (J. Payne), 8-12 ..... T. Lowrey
002 **Gorsebrook** (Beatty), 8-12 ..... W. Stephenson
0 **Fazah** (F. Butters), 8-12 ..... (——)
402 **Golden Cloud** (Lambton), 8-12 ..... M. Beary
Belle Roussel (Jelliss), 8-12 ..... A. Jones
00 **Sunstone** (Leach), 8-12....J. Shifner
Peace Envoy (R. J. Colling), 8-12 ..... D. Evans
000 **Coming Up** (Private), 8-12 ..... J. Thwaites
000 **Billy May** (R. J. Colling), 8-12 ..... Cliff Richards
00 **Rissington** (Digby), 8-9....J. Taylor
04 **All Moonshine** (Earl), 8-9..H. Wragg
White Christmas (Lambton), 8-9 ..... T. Maher
00 **Bronze Vixen** (Silver Fox II f.), 8-9 (Leader) ..... (——)
020 **Fair Portia** (Private), 8-9....E. Smith
Painted Princess (Lambton), 8-9 ..... (——)

Batting Forecast—2/1 agst. Golden Cloud, 7/2 Gorsebrook or Gold Tip, 5/1 All Moonshine, 7/1 Great Auk and Fair Portia, 8/1 Cinquefoil, 100/8 others.

11.0—FILLIES' T.-Y.-O. STAKES (Div. I.). 5f.
Probable Starters and Jockeys.
Esperance (B.-Rochfort), 8-11....D. Smith
Vete (J. A. Waugh), 8-11 ..... T. Lowrey
Borobella (R. J. Colling), 8-11 ..... Cliff Richards
Rosemary (F. S. Butters), 8-11.... (——)
Caesar's Wife (Private), 8-11 ..... Cliff Richards
Bobolink (Earl), 8-11 ..... H. Wragg
Surplus (Earl), 8-11 ..... (——)
Blue Haze (J. Jarvis), 8-11.....E. Smith
Sidonia (G. Colling), 8-11 ..... (——)
Royal Pay (G. Colling), 8-11 ..... W. Nevett or J. Simpson
Star of Africa (F. Butters), 8-11 ..... F. O'Neill
Golden Meadow (G. Colling), 8-11 ..... W. Nevett or J. Simpson
Evening (J. A. Waugh), 8-11....T. Maher
Eight Bells (J. Jarvis), 8-11.... (——)
Vestal Virgin (Lambton), 8-11..... (——)
Dress For Success (R. Leader), 8-11....J. Thwaites
Ortygia (H. Leader), 8-11....T. Carey
Carteret (B.-Rochfort), 8-11.G. Bridgland
Betting Forecast—5/2 agst. Borobella, 100/30 Esperance, 5/1 Vestal Virgin, 8/1 Blue Haze and Bobolink, 10/1 Veto, 100/7 others.

11.30—COLUMN STAKES (three-year-olds). 1½ m.
Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
221 **Ocean Swell** (J. Jarvis), 9-0 ..... E. Smith
Dancing Goddess (Lambton), 8-7 ..... M. Beary
Alencon (B.-Rochfort), 8-3...D. Smith
00 **Port o' London** (H. Leader), 8-3 ..... T. Lane
000 **Causseway** (Earl), 8-3.....H. Wragg
03 **Great Auk** (J. Payne), 8-3.... (——)
000 **Vitellius** (R. W. Colling), 8-3 ..... J. Maher
004 **Wragby** (R. W. Colling), 8-3 ..... K. Gethin
0 **Council of Trent** (Waugh), 8-3 (——)
0 **Byoulia** (F. Butters), 8-3 ..... Gordon Richards
Counsel (J. Jarvis), 8-3..... (——)
230 **Yankee Doodle** (G. Colling), 8-3 ..... W. Nevett
Salver (R. J. Colling), 8-3..P. Evans
000 **Renwood** (G. Colling), 8-3.... (——)
00 **Croix de Guerre** (Payne), 8-3 ..... G. Bridgland or R. Burrows
000 **Waterhead** (Earl), 8-0..... (——)
Betting Forecast—3/1 agst. Dancing Goddess, 4/1 Ocean Swell, 11/2 Alencon, 7/1 Great Auk and Byoulia, 8/1 Yankee Doodle, 10/1 Croix de Guerre and John Peel, 100/8 others.

12.0—FOXTON T.-Y.-O. STAKES. 5f.
Probable Starters and Jockeys.
Maiden Over (B.-Rochfort), 8-11 ..... D. Smith
Night Legend (R. J. Colling), 8-11 ..... P. Evans
Fair And Away (Earl), 8-11 ....H. Wragg
Mercury (J. Payne), 8-11 G. Littlewood
Trimness c (R. J. Colling), 8-11 ..... J. Simpson
Jubilant (Beatty), 8-11 ....W. Stephenson
Sagittarius (Perryman), 8-11 T. Lowry
Dilawarji (F. Butters), 8-11 .....
Meridian s. (R. Leader), 8-11 P. Lane
Seafire (G. Colling), 8-11.....W. Nevett
Ionian Fairy c. (G. Colling), 8-11 ——
Ashwatt c. (B. Jarvis), 8-11 .....
Hobo (J. Jarvis), 8-11 .....E. Smith
Mickie (R. J. Colling), 8-11 ..... Cliff Richards
Hyades (Earl) 8-8 ..... ——
Gandria (F. Butters), 8-8 ....G. Richards
Marsh Jinks (F. Butters), 8-8 ..... ——
Golden Peace (Leach), 8-8 .....P. Maher
Vestal Virgin (Lambton), 8-8 ..... ——
Betting Forecast—5/2 agst. Gandria, 7/2 Far and Away, 5/1 Vestal Virgin, 6/1 Sagittarius and Ashwatt colt, 8/1 Hobo, 10/1 Mickie, 100/7 others.

12.30—BABRAHAM HANDICAP. 1 m. 3 f
Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
034 **Pink Flower** (H. Leader), 9-5 ..... T. H. Carey
130 **Peradventure** (Lambton), 5, 8-9 ..... P. Maher
034 **Response** (J. A. Waugh), 4, 8-9 ..... J. Sime
204 **Triumvir** (Lambton), 4, 8-6 ..... M. Beary
000 **Brush Off** (R. J. Colling), 4, 8-0 ..... Gordon Richards
221 **Martlet** (Private), 3, 7-7 E. Smith
220 **Stromness** (G. Colling), 4, 7-4 ..... P. Wallis
030 **Trager** (J. Payno), 4, 7-4 ....F. Durr
040 **Hakuma** (Day), 7-3 C. Richards
014 **Rowney Prince** (T. R. Leader), 4, 7-2 ..... A. Richardson
001 **Hay Hill** (Lambton), 5, 7-1 ..... M. Beary
Batting Forecast—15/8 agst. Martlet, 3/1 Pink Flower, 5/1 Peradventure, 6/1 Triumvir, 8/1 Hakuma and Rowney Prince, 10/1 Response, 100/8 others.

1.0—SHELFORD 3-Y.-O. STAKES. 1 m.
Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
121 **Honeyway** (J. Jarvis), 8-12 ..... E. Smith
130 **Borealis** (Earl), 8-6 .....H. Wragg
004 **Treble Crown** (Sadler), 8-6 P. Maher
00 **Hunsingore** (R. W. Colling), 8-6 ..... K. Gethin
232 **Happy Landing** (Jelliss), 8-6 ..... R. A. Jones
0 **Hyder Ali** (F. Butters), 8-6 ..... Gordon Richards
014 **Merry Mark** (Boyd-Rochfort), 8-6 .....G. Bridgland
Near East (Perryman), 8-3 ..... T. Lowrey
Betting Forecast—2/1 on Happy Landing, 4/1 agst. Merry Mark, 7/1 Honeyway, 10/1 Borealis, 100/6 others.

1.30—BRETBY HANDICAP. 6f.
Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
102 **Sir Edward** (Lambton), 5, 9-1 ..... M. Beary
424 **Pure Gold** (Beatty), 5, 8-13 ..... E Smith
130 **Fortunate Trial** (Perryman), 4, 8-12 ..... J. Lowrey
000 **Black Strap** (R. Collins), 4, 8-0 ..... A. Richardson
001 **Lady of Valence** (Private), 4, 7-13 ..... T. Lowrey
000 **Wokey Hole** (Long), 4, 7-6 J. Simo
000 **Tipstaff** (Whitaker), 4, 7-5 J. Sime
003 **Catapult** (Sadler), 3, 7-0 ..... A. Richardson

2.0—FILLIES' T.Y.O. STAKE. 5f.
Lucina f. (Mrs. Barlow), 8-11.... (——)
Blue Breeze (J. Jarvis), 8-11....E. Smith
Blandonah f. (Digby), 8-11.....J. Taylor
Full Speed (F. Butters), 8-11 ..... Gordon Richards
Blue Pennant (Lambton), 8-11..P. Maher
Wingram (Beatty), 8-11....W. Stephenson
Moonbeam (Sadler), 8-11.....R. A. Jones
Magic Flute (R. J. Colling)....P. Evans
Neborna (R. W. Colling), 8-11..K. Gethin
Solar Path (G. Colling), 8-11....W. Nevett
Turki Begum (F. Butters), 8-11 .....
Boni (T. R. Leader), 8-11....T. H. Carey
Aquaplane (Day), 8-11 ..... M. Beary
Treasure Trove (J. Payne), 8-11 ..... G. Littlewood
Roosmati (H. Leader), 8-11.....(——)
Lady Crusade (R. J. Colling), 8-11 ..... T. Burton

Dublin Buildings in Pictures

The suggestion was made by the Lord Mayor of Dublin (Alderman M. O'Sullivan, T.D.), when opening the annual exhibition of photographs of the Photographic Society of Ireland in Dublin last night, that the Society might associate itself officially with the municipality in undertaking the photographing of historical buildings in the city which through decay must be pulled down.

The Lord Mayor said that he understood the Corporation had given a lead in that respect by having decided some years ago to have such buildings photographed. He congratulated the Society and its officers on its progress; it was one of the oldest of its kind, having been in existence for ninety years. He was delighted that it was an all-Ireland society, and therefore did not recognise that there was any border.

Mr. J. W. Roch, President of the Society, who presided, said that the Society claimed to be the second oldest photographic society in the British Isles. For some few years the membership had remained at about two hundred, and they had been able to introduce some reforms each year.

The Lord Mayor distributed the prizes.

The Gevaert Cup for the best single picture was won by H. J. Moloney with "The Stepping Stones," and the Mortimer Shield for a group of three pictures by A. V. Henry, a past president of the Society, with "A Foggy Morning," "Evening Light," and "Morning Sunlight."

Medals were won by J. W. Roch (bronze), R. Keegan (two silver), T. J. Brady (bronze), G. P. Carey (two silver), J. H. G. McMullen (bronze), J. Macdougald (two bronze), Miss E. P. Thompson (bronze), W. Herman (silver), W. Crawford (silver), R. B. Eaton (bronze), J. B. Haynes (bronze) and Mrs. H. Cummina (bronze).

Bail Motions in Dublin

Mr. Justice Haugh in the High Court, Dublin, yesterday, granted an application for bail on behalf of Denis J. H. Booth, commercial traveller, Pembroke road, Dublin, who had been returned for trial on a charge of conspiracy with other persons to procure the miscarriage of a woman. He fixed bail at £1,000 and two sureties of £500 each.

Mr. Cecil Lavery, S.C., and Mr. Patrick McGilligan (instructed by Messrs. Roger Greene and Sons), appeared for Mr. Booth.

A similar application made by Mr. Edward Fahy (instructed by Mr. Liam Trant McCarthy) on behalf of Frank Shaw, Lower Mount street; Joem Sodipo, Lower Mount street, and Olatunde Makanjuola, Upper Mount street, Dublin, who had been returned for trial on charges of conspiracy and of using an instrument or other means to procure a miscarriage of a woman, was adjourned until next Friday.

Mr. Felix Sherry (instructed by Mr. Liam Lysaght, of the Chief State Solicitor's Office) appeared for the Attorney-General in both cases.

Solicitor Struck Off Roll

On the application of Mr. P. J. Roe, S.C. (instructed by Mr. Eric A. Plunkett), on behalf of the Incorporated Law Society of Ireland, the Chief Justice yesterday made an order directing that the name of Edward Daly, Ballymahon, Co. Longford, be struck off the roll of solicitors he having been convicted it was stated, of conspiracy with two others to defraud.

Mr. Desmond Hall (instructed by Mr. Donal J. Delany) appeared for Mr. Daly.

Farm Land Rate Demand in Howth

At Howth yesterday, before District Justice Reddin, a rate prosecution by the Dublin Corporation, the defendant stated that the rate claimed was on agricultural land. Since Howth was taken over as part of Greater Dublin, the rate on agricultural land was increased from 4/9 to 10/- in the £. In July of last year the Corporation informed the ratepayers affected that the question of rates in Howth was being investigated. At a recent meeting of those affected it was found that of twelve persons present only four had received demand notes. The Howth Estate people, who had got a demand, were asking for a revaluation. If there was no favourable result of the investigation promised by the Corporation, the other people affected would also ask for a revaluation.

Mr. Reddin adjourned the case to enable the defendant to consult a solicitor.

G.S.R. Stocks Decline Following Cut in Services

STOCK Exchange reaction to the savers cut in train services was reflected in a sharp marking down of G.S.R. Stocks on the Dublin market yesterday. G.N.R. issues eased in sympathy. Selling pressure was not heavy, losses being due chiefly to a lowering of prices as a precautionary measure.

Dufay Chromex To Reorganise

A CAPITAL reorganisation scheme for Dufay Chromex, Ltd., is foreshadowed in the chairman's statement, issued with the report for the year to September 30th last.

The profits last year increased from £15,155 to £23,243, which reduces the debit balance to go forward from £274,551 to £251,308.

No dividend has been paid on the First Pref. since February 1st, 1940. The 6 p.c. Second Pref. are redeemable at the option of the company, and in any case, on December 31st, 1955, at a premium of 1/- per share. The company has an outstanding bank loan for £95,000, and other loans with accrued interest, for £162,375. Assets in the latest balance sheet total £1,287,783, of which £655,490 represents interest in subsidiary companies with cash at £9,343. Preliminary and underwriting expenses still figure at £56,775. A drastic scheme will be necessary to clear the position. The 5/- Ord. now stand at 3/1½.

HAS BRIGHT FUTURE

Many investors are turning their attention to the shares of companies concerned with the building trades. The reason for the demand is obvious. New houses in large numbers must be constructed to house the people. There is to-day a definite shortage, and it is well known that the British Government is taking steps to provide temporary homes for men who will be returning from the Services.

Concerns manufacturing gas stoves, gas fires, as well as cast iron, tunned and enamelled hollow ware can look forward to the future with a fair degree of confidence. One such firm is Cannon Iron Foundries, which for the last two years to September 30th, 1943, has paid 10 p.c. Ord. dividend. This concern has not, so far, incurred liability for E.P.T. It paid a dividend of 15 p.c. for the year to September, 1936, and 10 p.c. for the following 12 months, but nothing could be paid for the subsequent four years. The turn then came, and the outlook continues favourable. The 10/- Ord. shares can be picked up around 17/-.

FURNISHING TRADE

Firms in the house furnishing trade are looking up after a very lean time following the outbreak of war. One such concern is Frederick Lawrence, Ltd., which is overtaking Preference dividends which went into arrears following 1940. The directors announce net profits for the year to January 31st, 1944, at £21,294 (against £24,976). A year's dividend on the 8 p.c. Cumulative Participating Preference shares, bringing payment to July 31st, 1943, is declared. The Ordinary capital has been out of the dividend list since 5 p.c. was paid for the year ended January, 1940. Prospects for a resumption of Ordinary distributions look becoming brighter. Up to January, 1937, Ordinary dividends of 30 p.c. were paid. The 1/- Ordinary are changing hands up to 5/- each, with the 10/- Preference standing at 13/6.

SHIPPING SHARES

A brake has been put on activity in the Shipping section since the publication of the Canard Steamship report. Previous to that the market had become rather hesitant following the refusal of the directors of Lamport and Holt Lines to accept an offer for the Ordinary shares, which was well over the market level.

It is difficult in these days to create fresh interest in any section. News of an increased Ordinary dividend by Anchor Line from 5 p.c. to 6 p.c. for 1943 received little attention. The £1 Ordinary shares have been in an improving market for some time, but the price was unaffected by the larger dividend. Yield at the present price is comparatively small at about £3 12s. p.c.

Union Castle £1 Ord. turned a little harder, but for the moment buyers require further assurance concerning the post-war position of shipping companies before taking a free hand in the market.

MACHINE TOOLS

Trading profits of Craven Brothers (Manchester), Ltd., the machine tools manufacturing firm, for 1943 fell from £327,086 to £163,166. The chairman, Mr. J. R. Greenwood, explains the reduction as due to continued increases in manufacturing costs and a greatly reduced demand for simple type production machines.

Tax requirements are reduced from £130,000 to £70,000 and war risks insurance from £10,281 to £5,793. The net profit is actually higher at £69,235 (against £58,070), and dividend on the capital of £300,000, all in Ordinary, is maintained at 20 p.c., with a final of 15 p.c., leaving £157,025 to be carried forward. It is stated that the works continue to be fully employed.

The 5/- Ord. shares stand around 13/-, thus offering a yield of 23 p.c., which indicates the market anxiety concerning the future.

Summer May Be Warm and Dry

THIS year brings us to a period of minimum sunspot activity, says the annual report of the Irish Astronomical Society, which has just been published. In plain language, this will mean better reception on our radio sets, less rainfall, warmer weather, reduced vegetable growth. Most important to the country as a whole is the rainfall question. It has been observed that the height of water in an inland fresh-water lake has been greatest when sunspots were most numerous, and least when sunspot activity was at a minimum. As the height of the water in an inland lake naturally depends on the rainfall, it is evident that this rainfall is greatest when sunspot activity is greatest, and *vice versa*.

"In this year of minimum sunspot activity," the report says, "we may expect that the weather will be slightly warmer and drier than average. Do not, however, take this as a guarantee against a downpour just as you begin your summer holidays. It could happen."

Bombs on Sofia And Belgrade

Italy-based heavy bombers yesterday bombed the rail installations at Sofia and Belgrade, cables Reuter's special correspondent at Allied Headquarters, Italy. Other formations of heavy bombers attacked aircraft component factories and aerodromes in the Belgrade area. The attack on Belgrade was carried out by "strong formations of heavy bombers." It was the first attack on the Yugo-Slav capital itself. Sunday's raid was aimed at the nearby Zemun aerodrome, which was hit again yesterday by a small formation of Liberators.

A report from Headquarters, United States Strategic Air Forces in Europe last night stated:—"Liberators of the 5th Air Force, escorted by Thunderbolts, attacked military installations in the Pas de Calais area of France this afternoon without encountering any enemy fighters. They ran through light flak. All the aircraft returned safely."

Swamp Skeleton Identified

An open verdict was returned by Mr. Fintan M. O'Connor, Coroner for South Wexford, at an inquest on a skeleton which was found in a swamp on the river Corock at Rosspile, Wellington Bridge, Co. Wexford. A pair of odd sized boots, one with a piece cut out near the big toe, and portions of clothing were found near the remains.

The remains were identified as those of 63-year-old Michael Morrissey, Loughnageer, Foulksmills, Co. Wexford, who had a fractured leg, and disappeared from his home on March 15th, 1941.

CLERICAL OFFICERS' EXAM. Class and Postal Tuition at ROSSE COLLEGE, Dublin. —(Advt.)

Markets Need A Stimulus

FROM OUR LONDON FINANCIAL CORRESPONDENT.

MOST stockbrokers agreed yesterday that markets are in need of some important development to stir them from present inaction. The amount of business arranged was small for a Monday. Gilt-edged dealers, who usually receive quite a number of orders from the banks for British Funds on the first day of the week, found little call on their assistance yesterday. In fact, values for the Funds hardly moved throughout the day.

In other directions business was on a restricted scale. Budget prospects have led to some marking down of the principal Tobacco issues, but no effect has been produced up to now on the Brewery market.

Brazilian Bonds continued their improvement, and speculative interest was directed to a few Oil shares.

Taking markets throughout, idleness prevailed, satisfaction is expressed with the almost complete absence of any forced liquidation.

Motor and Colliery shares were better, and, except in the case of Cunard, which were again depressed. Shipping shares were good. Breweries were a firm market. Base put on 1/6 to 170/-, while Guinness were 6d. up at 127/-. Sudan Plantations were 9d. better at 46/6, while De La Rue eased another 1s. to 87s.

Among Kaffirs, Lydenburg were 7½d. up at 55/7½, and S.A. Towns 3d. at 23/9. West Africans were easier, Kwahu losing 6d. to 26/6, Bibiani 6d. to 27/3, and G.C. Selection 3d. to 18/9. De Beers declined 1s. to 19s.

In Oils, British Controlled rose 3d. to 5/3, the Pref. 4½d. to 13/3, and Burmah 7½d. to 79/4½. Iranians were dull.

OTHER EXCHANGES

MANCHESTER. — Bleachers, 10/4½; Dyers, 21/- ex div.; "Slubbers," 5/10½; Calico, 15/1½; Coats, 45/6; Courtaulds, 53/3; Dunlop, 40/10½; Cotton, 34/6; Velvet, 11/10½; Spinners, 22/-; Henry, 20/-; Turner and Newall, 84/4½; Wall Paper Deferred, 39/-.

BIRMINGHAM. — Further rises in Fords, Morris and S.S. Cars. Alvis, 5/10½; Austin A., 27/3; Dennis, 26/3; Dunlop, 41/-; Enfield, 25/6; Ford, 34/-; Guy, 2/10½; Humber, 21/-; Lea Francis, 2/6; Leyland, 76/-; Lucas, 75/9; Morris, 42/3; Raleigh, 77/3; Rolls Royce, 102/6; Singer, 5/10½; Standard, 26/10½; Triplex, 36/3.

COMPANY NEWS

Boulton and Paul.—Dividend 7½ p.c. (agst. 5 p.c.).

British Lead Mills.—Dividend 10 p.c. (same).

South Durham Steel and Iron.—Final dividend on Ord. 2½ p.c., making 8½ p.c. (same). Dividend on "B" Ord. 2½ p.c. (same).

FOOD MARKETS

DUBLIN FISH.—On offer: 107 salmon and a sprinkling from country senders. Demand quiet at:—Lobsters 8/- to 53/- per 13; salmon 4/- to 3/7, trout 3/6, turbot 2/6, brill 2/- lb., and ray 40/- to 45/- box.

DUBLIN POTATO.—Good supplies, with sales at—Champions and Tipperary Dates 10/6, Kerr's Pinks and Spry's Abundance 10/- and Banners 9/- per cwt., ex store.

DUBLIN VEGETABLE.—Light offerings cleared early at:—York cabbage, large 58/-, small 20/- to 27/- load; swedes 3/- per cwt., carrots 3/6 to 5/- doz. and leeks 6d. to 6d. bunch.

GRIMSBY FISH.—Haddocks, sprags, codling whiting, cod and coalfish, 6 5 a stone, hards on; lemon soles and plaice 15/6, halibut 21/6, wet salt cod 8/10, smoked haddocks 13/- a stone.

GLASGOW (SHERLANDS). — Irish cattle landed here between April 12th and 17th totalled 2,030; all were stores and were dispersed to feeders. Details: 356 from Dublin, 83 from Cork, 1,350 from Belfast and 241 from Derry.

LONDON CLOSING PRICES

BRITISH FUNDS

Consols 2½%	79	79¼	5½% Conversion	104⅜	104⅝
Do 4% Loan	110	110¼	5% Conversion	104	104¼
5½% War Loan	104⅛	104⅜	2½% Land	90	92
3½% War Loan	100⅛	100⅜ +⅛	I.F.S. 4½% Land	115½	117½
Funding Loan	112⅝	112¾	Local Loans	94⅛	94⅝
Victory Bonds	111½	111¾	Nat. Def. 2½%	100⅛	101½
3% Conversion	102½	103			

BONDS—RAILS—BANKS			INDUSTRIALS (Contd.)			MINES.	
Brazil 20-Yr. A	76		Coast Lines	15/0	-0/6	Ang. Am. Inv.	54/4½ -0/7½
Do 40-Yr. B	66	+1	Cab. & W. Ord.	81/4		Ashanti	59/4½
Gt. Western	80		Calico Print.	16/6		Bibiani	27/3 -0/6
L.M.S. Ord.	31		Costs.	45/4½		Blyvoor	90/0
Do. 4% Pref.	77	+½	Cory, Wm.	99/0		Brakpan	23/9
Do. 5% Rd. P.	104½		Clan Line	5/9		Chartered	26/6
Do. 4% 1st '23	98½		Dunlop	23/6		Cons. Diamond	40/6 -0/3
L.N.E. Pf. Ord.	39½		Courtaulds	52/1½ +0/1½		Cons. Afr. Sel	21/9 -0 6
Do. Def.	4½		Cons. G. F.	56/3		Cons. G. F.	56/3
Do. 5% Pref.	89½		Do 5% Pref.	8⅝	-1⅛	Daveta	7½
Do. 2nd Pref.	32½	+½	Dorman L.	27/0		Daggafontein	43/9
Do. 3rd Pref. Ord	77		Dunlop	41/0		De Beers	19⅜ -1⅜
Do. Def. Ord	24½	+½	Distillers	90/0		Rand Mines	44/4½
Do. 5% Pref.	115½	+½	Elec. & Mus.	29/6		Rand Selvid	9/4
Arg. Gt. W. 5% Deb.	58		English Cotton	34/4½		E. Rand Prop.	40/0
B.A. 5% Sth.	73¼	-¼	Eng. Electric	50/0		Geduld	8½
Do. 4% Deb.	61		Ever Ready	40/0		Geevor	4/0
B.A. and Pac.	22/8		Ford	33/9	+0/1½	Thurg Cons	63/9 -0/7½
4% Deb.	69½	+½	Fine Spinners	22/3		Langlaagte	5/9
Do. Con 4½% Deb.	56	+1	Gallaher	5⅝		Libanon	9/3
B.A. a Western	11¼		Guinness	127/0	+0/6	Luipaards	19/0 -0/3
Do. 4% Deb.	52		Gen Elec	91/9		Marievale	29/6
Canadian Pac.	18½		Imest. Kent	38/3	-0/3	Nigel Gold	52/6
C.Arg. 4% Deb.	52½		Harrods	54/6	+0/6	Rose	9/0 -0/3
Hudson's Bay			Hudson's Bay	60/6	-0/9	Rhod Ana A	16/6
Hawker Sid			Hawker Sid	18/6		Rhodesian Sel	11/3 -0/3
Harland & W. 1967-87	46		Harland & W.	14/6		Rietfontein	6½
Bank of Eng.	375½	+1	Imp. Tobacco	77⅜		Rio Tinto	14
Barclay A	58/0		Imp. Chemical	38/3		Simmer & J	10/9
Inter. Tea	17/3		Ink. Nickel	35/4		Springs	19/11½
Johnston & P.	73/6	+0/6	Inter. Tea	17/3		S. A. Land	58/9
Leyland	62/0		Johnston & P.	73/6	+0/6	Venterspost	33/9
Lloyds	35/6		Leyland	62/0		Vereeniging	83/9
Midlands	70⅝		Lever-over	35/6		Victoria	70⅝
Westminster	73/0		Lever N.V.	31/3		Vlakfontein	29/9
Do 2½ £1 pd.	94/5		London Brick	82/6		Vogels'huit	26/10½
INDUSTRIALS.			Morris	42/3	+0/3	West Rietfont	26/3
Allied Iron	50/0		Murex	103/1½		West Rand	28/9
Austin (5/-)	27/6	+0/6	Marks & S.	56/7½	+0/3	West Springs	25/0
Assoc. Cement	89/0		Patons and B.	72/6		West Wits	10⅞
Babcock & W.	49/0	-0/3	Pressed Steel	30/9		Wit Nigel	8/0
Brown (J.)	26/0		P. & O. Def.	30/9			
B.S.A.	24/3		Pinchin J.	95/1½	+0/3		
Bisgoods	10/6		Raleigh	77/10			
Brad. Dyers	21/0		Rolls Royce	102/6	+0/7½	OILS—RUBBERS	
Braz. Trac.	27¾		Ruston & H.	45/6		Anglo-Iranian	113/1½ -1/3
Brit. Celanese	26/3	+0/1½	Siemens	40/0		Attock	46/10½
Brit. Match	40/10½		Stewart & L.	55/3		Burmah	79/4½ +0/7½
B.A. Tobacco	110/7½	+0/7½	Sudan Plants.	46/6	+0/9	Can. Eagle	11/3
Beechams Def	17/0		Thomas (R.)	10/7½		Mex. Eagle	11/3
Boots Drug	42/0		Tobacco, Sects. T.	74/4½		Shell	74/4½
Bolsover Coll.	49/3	+0/1½	Tate & Lyle	69/6		Trin. Lease	83/1½
Brit. Alum.	47/6		Triplex	24/6		Do. Pet. Def	80/0 -0/7½
Brit. Oxygen	82/0		Tube Invest.	96/6		Hydro Dutch	147/3
Brit. Plstr. Bd.	31/3	+0/6	Turner & N.	34/0	-0/3	Anglo-Malay	6/7
Br. P. Cement.	32/6		United Steel	25/0		Highlands	17/0
Bass	170/0	+1/6	United Tobs.	39/6		Kuala Lumpur	14/6
Brit. Insulated	106/10½		Wall Paper Df	24/0	+0/6	Malacca	12/0
Callenders	54½	-2½	White Tomkin	44/6		Malaysian	34/0
Cammell L.	9/10½		Watney Def.	82/3		Rubber Trust	17/3
Crosmton	10/3		Woolworth	109/6		Ch. Rubber	27/0
						Ind. Rerdane	17½

‡ Ex Bonus † Ex Dividend.

Press Influence in State Building

The particularly valuable services rendered by our newspapers in the achievement of national unity and the allaying of public unrest during the emergency, were emphasised by Mr. D. Nolan, general manager of *The Kerryman*, in Dublin last night. He was lecturing on "The Provincial Press," at a meeting of the Advertising Press Club, held in the Central Hotel.

"National unity," Mr. Nolan said, "owes much during the past four years to the help given by the provincial Press. Without that help the initial stages of moulding the Defence Forces, particularly in remote areas, would have occupied more time, at a period when time was such an important factor."

The provincial Press, he added, was as essential to the country's independence as a good government. Actually one was the best security for the other. When people were adequately and honestly instructed by newspapers which refused to distort facts for party ends they would vote for the men and measures that the public interest demanded. An honest and independent local Press was necessary in a democratic state like our own. Any suspicion that the Press was lacking in these qualities had invariably a detrimental effect on public morals. The integrity and independence of our provincial Press was, however, beyond question.

Speaking of the post-war period, Mr. Nolan said that advertising by television would present a problem for the provincial Press, and might become a serious factor which all newspapers would have to reckon with.

Mr. Terence D. Spillane, Advertising Department, *Irish Times*, proposed and Mr. P. Conlon, *Model Housekeeper*, seconded a vote of thanks to Mr. Nolan, which was passed.

Patients Entertained.—Patients at the Royal Hospital for

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY THEATRE
DUBLIN GRAND OPERA SOCIETY.
TO-NIGHT, at 7.45:
"IL TROVATORE."
Moira Griffith, James Johnston, Patricia Black, Richard Mason, John Lynskey.
Conductor: COMDT. J. M. DOYLE.
Wednesday—Madame Butterfly.
Thursday—Faust.
Friday—Samson and Delilah.
Saturday Matinee—Hansel and Gretel.
Saturday—La Traviata
Booking Open Daily, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA THEATRE
NIGHTLY, 7.30.
Owing to enormous success and by public demand,
3 ELAH RICHARDS and MICHAEL WALSH
Present Paul Vincent Carroll's
"THE STRINGS ARE FALSE."
Box Office Open Daily. Phone 22962.

ABBEY THEATRE
AT 7.30 P.M.
"LOST LIGHT,"
By Boibeard O Farachain.
"THE SHADOW OF A GUNMAN,"
By Sean O'Casey (Last Week).
Latecomers not admitted until end of First Play.

GATE EDWARDS—MacLIAMMOIR
To-night at 7.30.
FINAL WEEK.
MacLIAMMOIR and CHANCELLOR, in
"JANE EYRE."
Mat. Sat. 2.30. Booking 10.30—7.

PEACOCK NIGHTLY, 7.15.
Premiere Academy Present
"GOLDEN FLEECE," by Brendan Smith.
Preceded by "PLAYGOERS," by Arthur Pinero. Phone 753061.

QUEEN'S Show at 4.30 and 7.30.
Screen at 5, 6 and 9.
SIDE-SPLITTING SECOND EDITION.
"QUEEN'S SERENADE."
All Your Old Favourites at their Best.
Screen: Deanna Durbin in
"HERS TO HOLD."

METROPOLE Twice Daily, 2.30 & 7.30.
"THE SONG OF BERNADETTE."
Prices 2/6. 3/9. 5/6. 8/6
All Seats Bookable in Advance.

THEATRE DE LUXE
BON AMECHE, "HAPPY LAND," 4.30, 6.49, 9.16.
TEX RITTER, "CHEYENNE ROUNDUP," 5.49, 8.16.

CORINTHIAN
Cont. 3.45—10.30. At 5.7, 7.16, 9.25.
"East Side Kids and Bela Lugosi, "Ghosts in the Night" and Corio and Bill Henry "Sarong Girl."

ASTORIA Dun Laoghaire.
Cont. 3.30-10.10.
Ralph Richardson, in the Technicolour
"FOUR FEATHERS."
At 5.40, 8.55, 8.10 p.m. Come Early.

GREEN—3.30, 6.20, 9.5.
Abbott and Costello,
"RIDE 'EM, COWBOY."
Also Judy Canova,
"JUD GOES TO TOWN."

GRAND CENTRAL
Showing 4.01, 6.28, 8.55.
NELSON EDDY and RISE STEVENS,
"THE CHOCOLATE SOLDIER."
Matinee Prices to 5 p.m.

ROYAL Film at 3.35, 6.30, 9.10.
Show at 4.55, 7.50.
Second Star-Studded Edition of
"VARIETY FAIR."
Featuring:
"Cuba," "Illuminations," "The Doorway of Death," "Steps Together," "The Absent Clue."
Frank Morgan, Richard Carlson, in
"STRANGER IN TOWN."
Designed for Laughter Only.

REGAL ROOMS At 2.30, 4.35, CINEMA 6.40, 8.45.
JAMES CAGNEY,
In His latest and greatest Hit,
"JOHNNY VAGABOND."
With Marjorie Main.

SAVOY At 2.17, 4.30, 6.43, 8.56.
Carmen Miranda, ALICE FAYE, Edw. Everett Horton,
"THE GIRLS HE LEFT BEHIND."

CAPITOL DAILY, 3 o'c. to 10.30.
LAST 3 DAYS.
Paulette Goddard, Fred MacMurray, in the Hilarious Romance,
'STANDING ROOM ONLY'
SHOWING AT 4.7, 6.37, 9.7.
ON THE STAGE at 3 o'c., 5.30, 8 o'c.
"MAGYAR MUSICALE,"
Maurice Keary, Ursula O'Riordan, Martin Crosby, Mike Nolan, Roy Croft, The Capitol Girls, The Capitol Orchestra.
FRIDAY NEXT:
Rosemary Lane, Patric Knowles in "ALL BY MYSELF."
On the Stage: Martin Crosby, Maurice Keary, Mike Nolan, Roy Croft, the Capitol Orchestra and Girls.

ASTOR.
CONTINUOUS, DAILY, FROM 2.30.
WALT DISNEY'S
"SNOW WHITE AND THE SEVEN DWARFS."
Daily, at 2.55, 4.55, 7.0, 9.5.

CARLTON Daily from 2.30. At 3.30, 6.5, 8.45.
Janet Gaynor, Douglas Fairbanks, jr., in "THE YOUNG IN HEART."
With Paulette Goddard and Roland Young. And Movita in "Rose of the Rio Grande."

GRAFTON Continuous Daily from 3 o'clock.
CONRAD VEIDT—RAYMOND MASSEY; "UNDER THE RED ROBE."
Extra—LAUREL and HARDY in "A CHUMP AT OXFORD."

ADELPHI Showing at 2.16, 4.30, 6.44, & 8.58.
Judy Garland, Mickey Rooney, in
"GIRL CRAZY."

PAVILION Dun Laoghaire.
Con. 3.30 to 10.30.
LIONEL BARRYMORE in
"CRAZY TO KILL,"
with Donna Reed, Van Johnson.

REGENT CINEMA, BLACKROCK.
JAMES CAGNEY, ROSEMARY LANE, HUMPHRY BOGART,
"THE OKLAHOMA KID."

WEE BEAUTY,
THE SMALLEST PONY IN THE WORLD.
Will be Exhibited on and from TO-DAY (TUESDAY), 18th APRIL, AT THE MANSION HOUSE.
Daily from 11 a.m. to 1.30 p.m., and from 3.30 p.m. to 6.30 p.m.
Children 6d. Adults 6d.
THE RIGHT HON.
THE LORD MAYOR OF DUBLIN
Will Open the Exhibition at 12 noon To-day.
Proceeds in aid of Widows' and Orphans' Fund, National Union of Journalists.

Now more than ever . . .
I ALWAYS SEND MY BEST THINGS TO IMCO
Post to IMCO, Dyers, Cleaners, Repairers, Merrion, Dublin.

HOTELS & HOLIDAY RESORTS

THE DOLPHIN HOTEL & RESTAURANT.
CENTRAL POSITION
(Close to Dublin Castle).
FINEST FOODS AND WINES.
MODERN AMERICAN BAR.
Wedding Breakfasts a Speciality.
Estimates on Request.

COUNTY HOTEL, KILLINEY.
Standing in its own Grounds, facing South.
Two minutes from Railway Station.
OPEN TO NON-RESIDENTS FOR ALL MEALS.
Terms on application.
Phone 85828.

BOARDING AND HOTELS
DUN LAOGHAIRE—HOTEL SEA VIEW, GRESHAM TERRACE. Select Private Hotel, overlooking Harbour, beside railway station and Mail Boat Pier. Terms moderate. Booking now for season. Tel. 81466.
NEWGROVE Guest House, Sandymount; convenient to city, bus and tram; 10 mins. to R.D.S. grounds. Tariff on application. Phone 61049.

ON THE WIRELESS

IRISH PROGRAMME

NEWS at 1.40, 6.45 and 10.10.

1.0—Concert. 1.45-2.30—Concert (continued). 6.0—Radio Orchestra. 6.30—Frank O'Higgins (fiddle). 6.40—Announcements. 7.5—"Ar Thaisdeal Dom" le "An Fanuidhe" a leigheamh ag Tomas Luibheid. 7.20—"The World at Work and Play," by Niall Sheridan, with a Competition. 7.45—Leabhair nua fhoilsighthe a feirmheas ag Piaras Beaslai. 8.0—Organ and Choral Recital. 8.25—Renée Collinson (piano). 8.40—"Lyrical Ballads." 9.0—Violet Pearson (soprano). 9.15—"The Art of Puppetry." 9.30—"The Antlers"—Five Men and a Piano. 10.30—Army Band and Chorus.

B.B.C. PROGRAMMES

HOME SERVICE.
NEWS at 6 and 7 a.m.; 12 noon; 5, 8, and 11 p.m.

6.15—Exercises. 6.30—Auber and Offenbach. 6.45—"Lift Up Your Hearts!" 7.15—Kitchen Front. 7.20—Jan Berenska and his Orchestra. 8.0—Records. 8.30—"When I Was Young." Talk. 8.45—Oscar Rabin and his Band. 9.15—Service. 9.30—Music While You Work. 10.0—"Piano Parade." 10.30—Piano Music and Songs. 11.0—Colliery Band. 11.30—Workers' Playtime. 12.15 p.m.—Topical Talk. 12.30—Theatre Organ. 1.0—Northern Orchestra. 2.0—Music While You Work. 2.30—Evensong. 3.0—"The Dansant." 3.45—"Life in Greece." 4.0—News and Welsh Children's Hour. 4.30—Children's Hour. 5.30—"What's the Music About?" 6.0—"Over Now To . . ." 6.15—Violin Music and Songs. 6.50 — Charlie McCarthy Programme. 7.15 — Brains Trust. 8.25—To-night's Talk. 8.40—Scottish Orchestra. 9.20—"The Church in the Witness-Box." 9.35—Concert Orchestra. 10.20—"Music at Night."

ALTERNATIVE SERVICE
NEWS at 5.30 and 7 a.m.; 12 noon; 2, 4, 6, and 8 p.m.

NEWS HEADLINES at 6, 8 and 11 a.m.; 1, 2.59 and 9.59 p.m.

5.42—Records. 6.1—Music for Every One. 7.15—"Downbeat." 7.45—Paulette Goddard. 8.15—Orchestra. 8.45—"Conductors at their Best." 9.15—Ballad Concert. 9.48—Midland Light Orchestra. 10.15—"Command Performance." 10.45—Welsh Interlude. 11.2—To-day's Papers. 11.10—Service. 11.16—Jack Payne's Orchestra. 12.10—News Commentary. 12.15—Request Records. 12.55—The Archbishop Talks. 1.1—Melody Mixture. 1.30—"Palace of Varieties." 2.10—Sandy Macpherson. 2.15—Favourite Records. 2.30—Radio Newsreel. 2.45—Swing Music. 3.15—Sportsmen's Corner. 3.30 — Scottish Orchestra. 4.15—"A Country Diary." 4.30—"Record Variety." 5.0—Albert Sandler Trio. 5.30—War Office. 5.45—"Twelve Men and a Girl." 6.10—News from Canada. 6.15—Favourite Records. 7.0—"Hello, Gibraltar." 7.30—Radio Rhythm Club. 8.5—News from Australia and New Zealand. 8.30—Entertainment Annual. 9.0—B.B.C. Orchestra. 9.30—Music While You Work.

Cyclist and Lorry Trailer.—William Collins, 115 Commons road, an employee of Cork Gas Consumers Co., received severe internal injuries yesterday, while cycling, in a collision with a motor lorry trailer, at Coburg street, Cork.

The times given are Irish Summer Time. Readers in Northern Ireland and Great Britain must add one hour.

PUBLIC NOTICES

DUBLIN BOARD OF ASSISTANCE. APPOINTMENT OF OFFICER IN CHARGE OF CHILDREN'S SECTION.
The Commissioners for the Dublin Board of Assistance invite applications for appointment to the above-named position, which is permanent and pensionable.
SALARY: £250 a year. AGE: 25 to 35 years.
QUALIFICATIONS: Each candidate must be:—
(a) An Associate of the Institute of Hospital Almoners, or
(b) Hold the Diploma in Social Science granted by the National University of Ireland, or
(c) the Diploma in Social Studies granted by Dublin University, or have
(d) Other equivalent qualifications, and
(e) Have training in clerical work, and be either unmarried or a widow.
Applications, with copies of testimonials, as to character, proofs of age, experience and qualifications, are to be lodged with me here not later than 10.30 o'clock a.m. on Saturday, 29th April, 1944.
The selected candidate will be required to undergo a medical examination, and the appointment will not be confirmed unless the Board's Medical Referee certifies that she is physically fit.
Candidates may be required to attend here for interview, but travelling or other expenses incurred will not be refunded.
By Order,
JAMES F. S. CONDON, Secretary.
Secretary's Office, Boardroom, 1 James's street, Dublin.
17th April, 1944.

KILDARE COUNTY COUNCIL.
APPOINTMENT OF TEMPORARY COUNTY ENGINEER AND TEMPORARY CHIEF ASSISTANT COUNTY ENGINEER.
Applications are invited from experienced qualified engineers for the above temporary vacancies on the staff of the Kildare County Council. Salary: County Engineer, £800 p.a.; Chief Assistant, £400 p.a. with travelling expenses at the approved rate. Applications, with particulars as to qualifications and experience, should be addressed immediately to the Kildare County Manager, Courthouse, Naas, so as to reach him not later than 10 a.m. on the 28th April, 1944. Appointment to the temporary posts will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health. Appointment in each case will be for a period not exceeding six months, terminable by one month's notice.
D. S. O PUIRSEAILL, Acting Secretary.
Courthouse, Naas.
15/4/44.

NATIONAL INSTITUTION AND MOLYNEUX ASYLUM FOR THE BLIND OF IRELAND, LEESON PARK, DUBLIN.
THE SALE OF INMATES' WORK.
TO-MORROW (Wednesday), APRIL 19th, IN THE BOARDROOM OF THE ASYLUM, 2.30 to 6 p.m.
Opening Ceremony at 3 o'clock by RT. REV. THE LORD BISHOP OF KILMORE.
The Committee ask for the kind patronage of all the friends of the institution at this sale.

THE ASSOCIATION OF INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTANTS, LIMITED (BY GUARANTEE).
QUALIFYING EXAMINATIONS (PRELIMINARY, INTERMEDIATE AND FINAL)
Will be held in London and Provincial Centres on June 9th and 10th.
Entries close May 9th.
Detailed syllabus, entry forms, particulars of examination awards and qualifications for Studentship and Membership (A.I.A. and F.I.A.), together with free Booklet, "Opportunities in Accountancy," may be obtained from the Secretary, C. E. TAYLOR, F.C.I.S., at the temporary war-time offices, 1 High street, Bishops Stortford, Herts.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

EMERGENCY POWERS (ORANGES AND LEMONS) (MAXIMUM PRICES) (NO. 2) ORDER, 1943 (AMENDMENT (NO. 1) ORDER, 1944.
Following on the arrival of a fresh supply of oranges and lemons the Minister for Supplies has made an amending Order entitled as above with effect as from 18th April, 1944. The amending Order makes no change in the wholesale and retail prices already fixed by Order for oranges and lemons, but additional wholesale prices are provided for lemons when sold in "American Boxes" and in "half cases." The existing prices and the additional prices now fixed are as follows:—
ORANGES.
1. When sold wholesale:—
(i.) In the County Borough of Dublin—
2½/- per half case delivered.
(ii.) In the remainder of the State—2½/- per half case ex-store.
2. When sold retail:—
(i.) When sold by count.
Net weight of Orange. One-third of one lb. or over—
1½d. per orange.
3½ ozs. or over, but less than one-third of one lb.—
1d. per orange.
Less than 3½ ozs.—2d. per orange.
(ii.) When sold by weight—1/3d. per lb. (net weight). (The sale retail by weight of oranges weighing less than 3½ ozs. each is prohibited.)
LEMONS.
1. When sold wholesale:—
(i.) In the County Borough of Dublin— 6½/- per American Box delivered. 9½/- per half case delivered.
(ii.) In the remainder of the State— 6/7½ per American Box ex-store. 9/6 per half case ex-store.
2. When sold retail:—
(i.) Lemons under 3 ozs.—2½d. each.
(ii.) Lemons 3 ozs. and over—
1/7d. per lb.
It is illegal to sell retail lemons of less than three ounces by weight, or lemons of three ounces or over by count.
Copies of the Order will be on sale shortly.
JOHN LEYDON, Secretary.
Department of Supplies, Dublin.
17th April, 1944. W.H.Co. W.692.

TENDERS.

FUEL IMPORTERS (EIRE), LTD.
TENDERS FOR THE HANDLING OF TURF AT DUBLIN.
Tenders are invited for the Discharge from railway wagons at KINGSBRIDGE and LIFFEY JUNCTION, and Building into Ricks of Turf at PHOENIX PARK.
Tender forms and copies of Conditions of Contract may be obtained from FUEL IMPORTERS (EIRE), LTD., 1 College street, Dublin, on application by letter. Applicants must state the centre for which the tender form is required.
A deposit of one guinea, which will be refunded on receipt of a bona-fide tender, must accompany each application.
Tenders, enclosed in sealed envelopes, marked "Turf Handling," must be received at the Office of Fuel Importers (Eire), Ltd., not later than 12 noon on Saturday, 29th April, 1944.
The Company does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

The Irish Times

TUESDAY, APRIL 18, 1944.

The Neutrals' Lot

Since Mr. Cordell Hull's recent speech concerning the attitude of the United States and her allies towards the neutral Powers, active steps have been taken by the State Department in Washington to give effect to the Government's views. Mr. Hull's broad thesis is that the Allied Powers no longer can afford to allow the neutrals in any way to assist Germany in her war effort. The war is approaching, if it has not already reached, a critical stage, and Mr. Hull has told the neutrals that if they continue to supply Germany with any of the raw materials, or other goods which can be used by her war industry, they no longer can expect sympathetic treatment from the Allies in respect of their own economic requirements. The American Government has taken positive action in the case of Sweden and certain other States. Sweden supplies Germany with a substantial proportion of her total output of ball-bearings, in the production of which she occupies a leading place in Europe. At all times, in peace as well as in war, the Swedes do a large trade with their German neighbours, and the quantity of ball-bearings which they export to the Reich was fixed by treaty some years ago. They have not yet given an official answer to the American *démarche*, but it is almost certain that their reply, when it comes, will be negative. They take the view—which, in the circumstances, is the only view that they can take—that, having made a trade bargain from which they derive a considerable amount of benefit, they hardly can be expected to break it unilaterally. Allied, and particularly American, interest in the Swedish export of ball-bearings has increased noticeably since the Allied air raids on the manufacturing town of Schweinfurt, the centre of Germany's own ball-bearing industry; but the Swedes argue that the situation at Schweinfurt does not in any way affect the logic or morality of their case. The position regarding Turkey is somewhat similar. Officially Turkey is in alliance with Great Britain, but she has been sending very large quantities of chrome to Germany. Up to some months ago the British and Americans were supplying her with imposing amounts of war materials, but when it became clear that the Turkish Government had no intention to abandon its neutrality, even after Russia's military successes in the Ukraine, these supplies were stopped, with the result that Turkey was forced back upon German purveyors. She now is getting what she wants, including locomotives and various types of machinery, from the Germans, sending them in return not only chrome, which is invaluable for the manufacture of certain kinds of war material, but also hides, skins and wool, of which the Germans stand badly in need. The Allied suggestion is that Turkey should cease to supply Germany with chrome or, at least, should increase her supplies to Great Britain at Germany's expense. The Turks' answer is that they are prepared to give Britain as much chrome and other materials as she wants on condition that she follows the German example by providing the necessary transport.

Two other neutral States are involved immediately in this controversy: one is Spain, the other Portugal. The Argentine Republic is at loggerheads with the United States, but the British depend so much on their imports from Argentina—particularly meat—that they are acting as a restraining influence upon Washington in its relations with Buenos Aires. From the beginning General Franco, while observing official neutrality, never has made the least secret of his sympathies with the Axis Powers. For a time a Spanish "Blue" division of volunteers served with the Germans on the Russian front, and throughout the war Spain has been supplying valuable materials to the Reich. On the other hand, she has been receiving even more valuable materials in the shape of foodstuffs from Allied sources; so that her position, at the moment, is peculiarly delicate. Portugal's case is unique. Britain's "oldest ally," she is exporting large quantities of wolfram *via* Spain to Germany, while in order, as it were, to preserve the absolute balance of neutrality, she has given the Allies permission to use the Azores as one of their bases in the Atlantic. What her attitude will be towards the American request, which in all cases, save that of the Argentine, is reinforced by Great Britain, remains to be seen. There is one other neutral Power—namely, Switzerland—which does a vast trade with Germany. The Anglo-American Allies, however, evidently realise that geography is the economic dictator in her case, and so far no attempt has been made to influence her in any way. The whole position is exceedingly complicated. With or without the Atlantic Charter, neutral nations have a clear right to trade with whomsoever they choose. Mr. Hull concedes this principle, as every honest democrat must concede it, inasmuch as he deprecates any suggestion as to the employment of economic sanctions. Nevertheless, as the old quip has it, there are more ways of killing a chicken than by shoving butter down its throat, and those neutral countries which are trading with Germany, although juridically as well as morally their case is absolutely sound, cannot but feel a certain amount of uneasiness in view of the Allies' attitude towards them." In this, as in every other war, the small nation is at a serious disadvantage.

Teachers and Pupils

The annual conference of the Irish National Teachers' Organisation, held at Killarney last week, revolved around the usual time-worn questions. That is no reflection on the conference. The fact that the same points arise whenever education in Ireland is under discussion does not indicate necessarily a lack of originality in the speakers; it is much more likely to be a sign that the important issues are now so well defined that they must emerge on every occasion. Mr. D. Hanly, of Dublin, made a most illuminating comparison in talking of the all-important matter of salaries. For training a greyhound, he said, a man can get £1 a week. A man who trains twenty greyhounds earns £20 a week, while a teacher who is entrusted with the training of, perhaps, sixty children is paid an average salary of £3 10s. a week. The teacher's job, indeed, is not a happy one. For a task which ought to be considered the most important in the State—since it involves the moulding of the future citizens, and, through them, the future of the State itself—he is rewarded with a meagre salary and a position in the social scale considerably below the bank clerk and the chemist. Teachers must not be considered a grasping and surly lot because they protest against this inequitable portion. In fighting their own battle they are fighting the battle of the whole people. Mr. T. Frisby, the new president, made the very intelligent suggestion that a permanent body, on the lines of the British Burnham Committee, ought to be established to fix the scales of remuneration for teachers. At present, he said, the Minister even refused to meet representatives of the teachers to discuss salaries. It seems clear, however, that any individual reforms—and how many are called for!—can do no more than nibble at the problem. What really is needed, as Mr. Hugh O'Connor, retiring president of the I.N.T.O., remarked, is a new scheme for "a continuous and co-ordinated system of education." Britain has its new Education Bill with that basic object. If Mr. Derrig is not afraid of being thought a "copy-cat," he would do well to start work on a similarly comprehensive plan for Ireland. If such a bill does come, we hope that it may be hailed not only as the Children's Charter, but as the Teachers' Charter.

LADY MUSGRAVE, who has been staying with the Marquess and Marchioness of Headfort, at Headfort, Kells, Co. Meath, has returned to Belfast.

Mr. and Mrs. Otway Freeman have taken up residence in Dublin.

Captain F. S. Uprichard, who spent the week-end in Dublin, has returned to Co. Down.

Mrs. Eustace Duckett has returned to Tullow, Co. Carlow, from Dublin.

Mrs. Archdale Morris has returned to Clonmore House, Piltown, from Dublin.

The marriage arranged between Samuel Thomas (Uel), second son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Killen, Portrush, and Audley, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Woods Welland, Midleton, will take place quietly on May 15th.

Fashion's emphasis on Colour this season is reflected in the wonderful variety of shades now being featured in the Ladies' Glove Dept. at Switzers. Washable Doeskin, Suede and Leather Gloves—all are obtainable in a wide range of lovely Spring tones.—[Advt.]

At Kelletts this week see the special display in George's street window, featuring the new tans and greens in Coats and Suits. Tailored in the season's latest effects.—D. Kellett, Ltd., George's street.

A selection of fine woollen frocks with matching coats suitable for weddings are now showing at Femina, Ltd., also smart tailored suits and coats. Prices moderate. Inspection invited at 9 Wicklow st.

Just arrived. New delivery of ultra smart Hats. Exciting choice of very latest styles and gay attractive colours. All sizes.—Davis and Co., 46 Grafton street, Dublin.

Leaders of Fashion in all Spectacle wear. — Dixon and Hempenstall, Grafton street.

Pictures for Wedding Gifts—The Combridge Galleries, Grafton street, Dublin.

Glen Check Costume, smartly tailored, £8 12s. 6d.—Slynes, Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

Lotus latest shoe styles put your feet in the forefront of Fashion—Stephens & Bourke.

Boys' First Comunion Suits. Nice selection at "Our Boys," 24 Wicklow street.

Flowers for special occasions from "Polly" Florist, Rathmines. Tel. 92664.

Sharpley's, Specialists, Baby Linen, Nursery Accouchement Reis. Price List—2 Nassau street, Dublin.

OBITUARY

MR. JOHN FLEMING

One of the most prominent figures in the wine and spirit trade in the country, Mr. John Fleming, of Earlsfort, Terenure road, East, and 39 Dame street, Dublin, has died at the age of 66. A native of Co. Galway, he was connected with the firm of Messrs. D. E. Williams, Ltd., Tullamore, and in 1908 he established his own business as a wine and spirit broker. He was for a period director of Messrs. Southard and Co., London, but after the first world war he relinquished the directorship in order to devote all his time to his own business of wine shipping, in which he built up an extensive connection. He is survived by his widow, one daughter and three sons.

WEDDINGS

Coady—Mask—The wedding took place on Saturday last, at Holy Trinity Church, Killiney, of Mr. John Charles Coady, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Coady, Fernbroke road, Dublin, and Miss Dorothy Bradshaw Mask, daughter of the late Rev. A. W. and Mrs. Bradshaw Mask, Strawberry Hill, Dalkey, Co. Dublin. The Rev. Canon E. L. B. Barker, M.A., officiated. The bride, who was given away by her brother, Mr. Gwynn Mask, was attended by a matron of honour, Mrs. Anne Lett. Mr. Tom Stewart was best man.

Acton—Canning—At Holy Trinity Church, Rathmines, on Saturday last, Mr. Henry Raymond Acton, son of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Acton, Stratford, Silchester road, Glenageary, was married to Miss Dorothy Carter Canning, daughter of the late Mr. J. Alfred Canning and of Mrs. Canning, 23 Grosvenor place, Rathgar. The bride's uncle, the Venerable Archdeacon J. H. Yates, B.D., officiated, assisted by the Rev. J. Tobias, B.D., and the Rev. N. H. Hamilton, M.A. The bride, who was given away by her cousin, Mr. J. W. L. Yates, was attended by two bridesmaids, Miss Mary Canning and Miss Nora Acton. Mr. Desmond Acton was best man.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

"DISTORTED CREEDS"

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—With all due deference to the warning given by Saint Thomas Aquinas, I would wish to submit a layman's views for the consideration of your readers. It seems to be a little strange to criticise a priest of the Church of Ireland for referring to the creeds avowed by Unitarians and Christian Scientists in terms that stress the differences between those creeds and the creed professed by the several branches of the Church of Christ that claim to be part of the Catholic and Apostolic Church. Material parts of the creed so professed are the Incarnation and the Godhead of Christ. So far as I know, neither Unitarians nor Christian Scientists would suggest that they accept either, and such a belief in a Trinity as has been authoritatively stated for Christian Scientists might not unfairly be described as a distortion of the creed that dates back not merely to Nicaea, but to the days of the early Apostolic Church, more than two and a half centuries earlier.

The three Johannine epistles and the fourth Gospel, written, it may be, in the lifetime of some who had personally received the teaching of Christ during His ministry on earth, and had personally experienced manifestations of the risen Christ, make it clear that the writer of them was very far from thinking that such differences are the sort of differences in dogma that may be disregarded, or should not be referred to, for the sake of Christian unity. Though the day when a Cyprian could teach "nulla salus extra ecclesiam" is long past, yet the place assigned by Saint Paul to the Church in God's scheme for the redemption of humanity emerges from his writings, and a branch of the Universal Church, by professing a creed that expresses its belief therein, does not claim to be more than a branch thereof.

Neither recognition of the cry of suffering humanity for all Churches to be prepared to do God's work together, taking joint action in the social sphere and parallel action in the theological sphere, nor recognition of the existence of diversities of opinion on many matters among faithful members of the same Church, is incompatible with recognition of the fact that membership of any branch of the Catholic and Apostolic Church involves acceptance of the creed professed by all its branches—a creed, as the Church teaches, provable by, and grounded on, most certain warrants of Holy Scripture.—Yours, etc.,

A LAYMAN.

Dublin, 12th April, 1944.

OLD LINEN WANTED

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—Please, we are badly in need of old linen (old sheets, pillow-cases, table-cloths, serviettes, etc.)

Just over a year ago we made an appeal through your paper, and our friends were very good to us. We well know the present demand, but, even so, are hoping there may be some which can be spared for a very real need.

Our forty-nine nurses, stationed mostly in outlying districts on the seaboard from Donegal to Cork, do not spare themselves in attending to the people in their homes, and we are finding it very difficult to meet their constant requests for old linen or other suitable material.

We beg of your readers to search your cupboards, and, if possible, help us by sending a parcel to 48 Lower Leeson street, Dublin, addressed to either of the undersigned: Yours, etc.,

(Mrs.) DOROTHY TEACHER, Chairman of Committee.
C. A. FINN, Honorary Treasurer,
Lady Dudley's Nursing Scheme.

April 13th, 1944.

DUBLIN THEATRES

Capitol: "Magyar Musicale," one of the most successful shows this theatre has staged, is retained for a further week. Highlights are the singing of Maurice Keary, Martin Crosby and Ursula O'Riordan. Mike Nolan and Roy Croft are in charge of comedy, and the cast also includes Billy Seamons and the Capitol Girls. The film is "Standing Room Only."

Royal: "Variety Fair" goes into its second edition, and features episode No. 2 of "The Golden Buddha." Noel Purcell, Pauline Forbes, Sean Mooney and Frankie Blowers, in an atmosphere of Chinese mystery, keep the audience in suspense until next week. The second miniature melodrama, entitled: "The Absent Clue," gives Robert Hennessy, as the detective, a chance to do some lightning deductions. On the screen: "A Stranger in Town."

The Queen's—The second edition of Queen's Serenade is an excellent show and well up to the standard of past productions. There are a number of new comedy sketches in the capable hands of Jimmy Hands and Danny Cummins, assisted by Bill Brady. Peggy Dell, Tom Glavin and Josephine O'Hagan cafer for the vocal side, and there are many new songs. The Moonbeams are well to the fore with a smart dance routine arranged by Eileen Phelan. Other artists include Hazel Yeomans, Jackie Walshe (saxophonist), and Alec C. Fryer. The musical side is looked after by the theatre orchestra. The film is "Hers to Hold," featuring Deanna Durbin.

New Theatre Group.—Strindberg's "The Father," which was presented in the Bernadette Hall, Rathmines, last night, is a stark piece of work, but it gave Liam O Laoghaire every opportunity for strong dramatic acting. On the whole he gave a first-rate performance, marred at times by an uncertainty of lines—which necessitated duets between actor and prompter. The standard of the production was high. Other members of the cast included Harry Edmonds, Dahna Davis, Dorothy Miller, Erwin Goldwater and Sheila Keddy. The play was produced by Evelyn Bowen.

This is an enthusiastic and enterprising group of players, and it was encouraging to see that there was a much larger attendance than usual at the performance.

RECENT WILLS

Mrs. Mary Josephine Rourke (widow), Bloomfield, Merrion, Dublin, £11,017 (gross in Eire); Mrs. Mary Havelin (widow), Munster street, Dublin, £1,743 (gross in Eire); Miss Catherine Moore, Leeson Park, Dublin, £4,219 (gross in Eire); Mrs. Alice Isabella Freeman (widow), Grafton street, Dublin, £2,125 (gross in Eire); Ferguson Ellison, bank manager, Ulster Bank, Monaghan, £1,648 (gross in Eire).

Mrs. Mary Feltham Cutler, of 61 Lowther road, Bournemouth—£9,381. Mr. Charles Loftus Walkin Tottenham, J.P., of Plas Berwyn, Llangollen, Denbigh, and Woodstock, Newtownmountkennedy, Co. Wicklow —£67,125. Lieut. Alastair Arthur, Duke of Connaught, Scots Greys, of 64 Avenue road, London, who died at Ottawa on April 26th, 1943, aged 28 years, son of the late Prince Arthur of Connaught—£6,360.

Irish Red Cross Society.—An appeal is made on behalf of the Irish Red Cross Society to jam manufacturers and wholesale and retail fruiterers who receive cases of oranges and lemons, to place at the disposal of the society the empty cases. These, it is considered, would suit as containers for the potatoes which it is intended to send to the Continent. The local Red Cross branch should be notified.

CRUISKEENLAWN

By Myles na gCopaleen

I'VE been brooding a bit since about that article by Mr. Sean O Faolain which I mentioned yesterday. Where he said I never invented any new words. Hmmm. What did he mean by that? Well, *it's not fair;* heaven knows I bear no man ill-will—in point of humanity I am the dernier croidhe—but this is just not so. Who invented dowholstering? You never saw that in the hall. I'll go Bell! What of the DoylyCart, the Dalkey tram-bons—diapassional instruments!—diluvian deepseamaniacs, damnosa-heredital diplomaniace and D'Olierium (Tram-man's)! (With Mr. O'F. I am at dialoggerheads!) Who thought (out) esprit de *core* for sufferers from dread Big Apple-loggia? Embassilles, eau *desbAdde*, esteem-pump, equinimity, embarristers (at-Loew's), snoots (drámufochta), eight-teeth scenturions, and other *Europeons* . . . and he says I haven't invented even twelve words! Who called Paris the *Electri-City*, would you mind telling me that, hah? I'm only an erse-twhile, fangled, *fils de-joie*, I suppose! The inventor of Erse-peranto! The man who changed compulsory Irish to Co-Erse-in! Advised to accept dinner invitations for ignorance of forklore, I suppose? Just an Irish-failure, full of fun-de-siècle, a poor *fior-boig*, an oul' follies gael, I suppose! And yet. . . without me, Dublin would never have got freshly-ground rents, fees complex and many other *dear*hold *don't forgets that misther me man!* At least on Cork Hill, I am loved; fir hErnon know my worth! Is it nothing that I have always sided with Glor-worms, GAAthletes, gaelguides, glimmer-gulls, GUM-arabics (pardon! O'Rabbis), and other Red-India-genous West Brehons against the ungarda'ed Shicaneries of my gFoas gawmcompanions in the ghoulash? Littered with gutter-magnums of "champagne," ignorant of our kiltic gúna-cology as of our National Theatre's gonged din—you're a bitter man, Dan Hyam, G.D.! God knows the public has a short (stirling fur-engined) memory but wouldn't you thing a *writer* like Mr. O'Faolain would have more *integrity* than to say I never invented twelve words trow your eye back down the line there Joe how many!. . . Have we joined up with the Cork thrain yet? Twelve is it? *Twelve?* The . . . hierofrantic hebdomadness of it! And yet . . . ! The heady . . . gabblers, the tapestriated hob-Gobelins, the hair-brehon harristocracy, the *horse-shoeneens*, the Hindustan Commissars and harassed highbrow-condriacs with their harmonotonous Hindemithology crippled with hibernicus morbus and . . . who is their mouthpiece? Who but Malaise le Galopin, heterous doyen and most cardinal of all logologues? True, nevertheless, that I am no incomepoop, but an inoffensive indoor-European who would not swop the pleasures of the hearth, bestrewn with indiguinness ironmongrels in the glow of my im-meerschaum heater, for mad peterpandemonium with ischiatic dancers or a wrong-desvous with the côte-couture in Parkna-Scylla (or Cahir-ybdis). No insergeant I, no Non-Com-poop, no gallant japanzer, but a harmless native sancho-panzer with an ulsterated stomach-gun, one small tommy-pump and an endless distrust both of the jamboru and the jeer-féachaint. Keen, kempt and uncritical I work (away) in a lather of kunocephalous kunoan meyerrimen. My only pleasure an odd jaunt to Lepperstown, luxuriant in my lunar topee, the picture of a púca sahib with a London derrière. At night, unmindful of plagues of locuses, loci, lock-jaw, etc., I bury myself in radiant vector (emmanuel) analysis and there my meathiocre madolescence is just a memory—those days when my companions were all monasterboisterous marx-men, mimimumners, moribundes-rats and other mouse-wardens, a little Mike-rocosm unconscious of the outer world with its mortal syndicates, mellilunar cauchemars and un-Genoasous Milan-cholia. No, my real trouble is . . . mnesia. I'm like those head-plumbers, the Bourbons, who forget nothing. Hmm. Remind me to find that twelfth word.

"LA TRAVIATA" AT THE GAIETY

The Dublin Grand Opera Society opened their season at the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin, last night with a fine performance of "La Traviata." Although Verdi's opera of "The Frail One" is pretty well threadworn from frequent presentation in recent years, there were a freshness and charm about it that made it quite enjoyable. Much of this was due to the singing of Renée Flynn in the title rôle. The melodic line lay well on her voice, and she sang with exquisite beauty of tone, especially in the last act, where there was an admirable artistic restraint. James Johnston was the Alfred, and he, too, was in splendid singing form. In the pleasure of listening to him one forgets his shortcomings as an actor. There are few baritones of recent years on the Dublin stage who play better the part of Georges Germont than John Lynskey. He gets right into the atmosphere of the character, acting with an easy, natural grace and singing with great sympathy. Especially appealing last night was his rendering of the Di Provenza.

In the important small parts there was commendable work by Sam Mooney (Dr. Grenvil), Ruby Hunt (Violetta's maid),

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS

Notices in this Column (which must be authenticated) are charged for at 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

BIRTHS

GOODBODY—April 14, 1944, at Portobello Nursing Home, to Peggy, wife of H. Perry Goodbody, Rathgeah, a son, who only survived a few hours.

GRAY—April 5, 1944, at Westroyd Nursing Home, to Mollie, wife of Edward R. Gray, 91 Clifton road, Bangor, a daughter.

JOHNSTON—April 12, 1944, at Leeson Nursing Home, Eccles street, to Cubby, wife of V. Johnston, National Bank House, Phibsborough, a son.

KENDALL—April 13, 1944, at Miss Overend's, 29 Upper Mount street, to Patty, wife of Jack A. Kendall, 30 Belton Park Gardens, a daughter (Dorothy Patricia).

McALLISTER—April 12, 1944, to Nancy, wife of Alec McAllister, 430 Griffith Avenue, Whitehall, Dublin, a daughter (Mary Gabrielle).

SMITH—April 12, 1944, to Kay (nee Whitford) and David Smith, 19 Clontarf Park, Drumcondra, the gift of a daughter.

MARRIAGES

FERNS and ALEXANDER—April 4, 1944, at Termonmagurkre Parish Church, Carrickmore, Peter Astley Ferns, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Ferns, Seven Gables, Wilmslow, Cheshire, to Evelyn Ruth Dorinda Mary, elder daughter of Major and Mrs. C. A. M. Alexander, Pomeroy House, Pomeroy, Co. Tyrone.

POLLARD and GAMIER—April 12, 1944, at Ballydehob Church, by Rev. A. C. Gill; John W., second son of Mr. R. F. and the late Mrs. Pollard, of Kilduff, Tralee, to Gwendoline, youngest daughter of the late John Lamier and of Mrs. Camier, of Ballydehob, Co. Cork.

DEATHS

BASSETT—April 16, 1944, Annie Bassett, Ivy Cottage, Monasterboice (late of Saltmills, Wexford), passed peacefully away. Funeral, Mellifont, to-day (Tuesday), 4 p.m.

BLAKE—April 15, 1944, at her residence, Murrough House, Galway, Annie Mary Josephine, only child of the late Edmond Blake, Belmont, Galway (Mayor of Galway, 1836-1841). R.I.P. Funeral took place yesterday (Monday) from Castlegar Church to the Abbey Church, Galway, after Requiem Mass at 11 o'clock.

CHAMNEY—April 17, 1944, at Dublin, William Chamney, J.P., of 15 Elgin road, and Schomberg, Bray, Co. Wicklow, aged 88 years. Funeral arriving Mount Jerome to-morrow (Wednesday) at 9.15 a.m. No flowers.

FLEMING—April 16, 1944, at his residence, John Fleming, Earlsfort, 54 Terenure road, East, and 39 Dame street, Dublin. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing wife and family. R.I.P. Remains will be received to St. Joseph's, Terenure, to-day (Tuesday) at 5.30 p.m. Funeral, after 10 o'clock Mass, to-morrow (Wednesday) to Dean's Grange.

GANNON (Burma)—March 23, 1944, Dr. Ciaran Gannon, elder son of Dr. and Mrs. Gannon, 22 Castlewood Park, Rathmines. R.I.P.

GRAVES—April 15, 1944, at her residence, Rockenham, Waterford, Margreti Massey, widow of A. E. Graves. Funeral at 2 p.m. to-day (Tuesday) to the Abbey Church, Waterford, for Funeral Service, leaving immediately afterwards for private interment at New Ross.

GRICE—April 17, 1944, at her residence, 270 Lower Rathmines road, Sophia, second daughter of the late George R. Grice, of this city. Funeral private. "Peace, perfect peace."

LANE—April 3, 1944, at Bournemouth, Sibyl Louisa, wife of the late Daniel Henry Lane, formerly of Vernon Mount, Cork.

LITTLE—At Adelaide Hospital, John George Little, second son of the late John George Little, Spa Hill, Borris, Co. Carlow. Funeral from Bagenalstown Station for Kiledmund at 11.30 to-day (Tuesday).

McCURDY—April 15, 1944, at his residence, 106 Phibsboro' road, Dublin, Michael Thomas O'Malley, Secretary, Irish Society of Arts and Commerce, and late of Montgomery & Sons, Auctioneers and Valuers, Suffolk street. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing son, daughter, relatives and friends. R.I.P. Funeral this morning (Tuesday), after 10 o'clock Mass, from St. Peter's Church, Phibsboro' to Glasnevin Cemetery.

REID—April 12, 1944, Mrs. Margaret Reid, 607 N.C. road, Dublin, aged 75. Funeral (private). Mount Jerome, 12 noon, to-morrow (Wednesday).

RITCHIE—April 12, 1944, at Merchiston avenue, Edinburgh, Mary, daughter of the late Alexander Ritchie, Eyrefield House, Athgarvan, Co. Kildare.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found on Page 3.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

BRENNAN—The family of the late Mrs. Rosanna Brennan, 103 Richmond road, Drumcondra, desire to return sincere thanks to all who sympathised with them in their recent bereavement. They trust that this notice will be accepted in grateful acknowledgment.

Mrs. Bull and family, **Mrs. E. Verdon** and **Mr. M. Bull**, Powerscourt, wish to thank all those who kindly sympathised with them in their recent sad bereavement. Hoping this further acknowledgment will be accepted by all.

The mother, sisters and brother of the late **Eileen Flynn** (nee Callanan), Nenagh, and the late **William (Liam) Callanan**, 41 Upper Drumcondra road, wish to thank most sincerely those who sympathised with them in their recent double bereavement; those who sent Mass cards, telegrams and letters. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgment.

IN MEMORIAM

TORRENS—In loving memory of Louis, 18th April, 1935.—Anne Torrens.

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Boarders Return on Wednesday, the 19th.
Full School Work will be resumed on the following day.
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PERSONAL

HOTEL Institution, Domestic Users affected by drastic cuts in electricity and gas, can immediately obtain satisfactory cooking and water-heating equipment. Consult Evans, 152 Capel St. 'Phone 75648/9.

MITCHELL'S Café, Restaurant and Bar, Blue Peter Snack Bar, 9, 10 and 11 Grafton street, will not open each morning until 10 a.m., and grill close each Saturday at 2.30 p.m.

JOHN C. PARKES — FUEL SHORTAGE. TURF BURNING RANGES. "NU-TURF" WATERFORD, DOVER AND STANLEY. WHOLESALE ONLY.

FLAT. Unfurnished. Wanted; self-contained, 4 rooms, with kitchen and bathroom; convenient for town; no children; must be first class; rent secondary consideration. Box R 677.

WANTED, Matron's Assistant for four months' Holiday Duty, McMAHON STREET, SOUTH CIRCULAR ROAD. Held for 900 years from 1875, subject to £6 6s. 0d. per annum, adjusted to £6 1s. 0d. House, N.C. road, Dublin. Apply—The Registrar.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. GARDEN APPLIANCES. EDGING TOOLS. HOES. SPADES. RAKES. SHEARS. FORKS, etc.

GREENHOUSES FOR SALE. Sizes: 9' 0" x 6' 6"; 7' 0" x 5' 0"; 12' 0" x 8' 0". Made in sections. Easy to erect. Samples seen in our Warehouse. THOS DOCKRELL, Sons & Co., Ltd., DUBLIN.

RED BANK RESTAURANT. OPEN SUNDAYS, 1—9. NEW LOUNGE.

THE "CAPITAL" COFFEE (Regd.) IS VERY GOOD. In 1-lb. and 2-lb. Sealed Packets.

RETIRED D.M.P. Sergeant, doing rent collections, is open to accept other business of this kind. Terms moderate. Long experience. Apply, Q 2034.

BABY JOHN GROATS. In lb. packets . . 1/8. BACK TO PRE-WAR QUALITY.

HEATING APPLIANCES, STOVES, Etc. FOR ELECTRICITY, GAS, OIL, TURF, COAL, Etc. **BAXENDALE & CO., LTD.,** CAPEL ST., DUBLIN.

IRISH RED CROSS £500,000 DRIVE.

The undermentioned Corrections should be made in Lists of Subscriptions published

On MARCH 13th, 1944:
£5 5/——H. C. Lyons, Sligo, instead of Henry Lyons.

On APRIL 5th, 1944:
£200——D. O'Callaghan & Son, Ltd., Limerick, instead of J. O'Callaghan & Son.
£5——D. A. O'Leary, Blackrock, instead of D. O'Leary.

Great care is taken that advertisements published in this paper appear correctly, but no liability is taken for any error in or omission of any advertisement, proprietors reserve the right to omit or alter any advertisement, no matter where or by whom accepted.

LOST AND FOUND

FOUND, Lady's Wristlet Watch, Friday; owner can have same by giving description. Box S 103.

LOST, on Easter Sunday, Hymn and Prayer Book, combined; name, "Lawrence, 26 Belgrave rd., Rathmines. Phone 91265.

FOUND, April 7th, one black mark, S.C.H. (near Dixon st.).

SITUATIONS VACANT.

NOTICE—Unless otherwise stated, all vacancies advertised hereunder are for employment in Northern Ireland, and exclusive of the Six Counties of Northern Ireland.

ALL grades of Farming Staff for interview at Madame Helene de la Fontaine's, 30 Grafton st. (over Dunn).

LAND Steward, standard wage, married; High grade Dairy Farmman, delivery by motor van; Lorry driver; Gardener; Groom, Oddman, assist butler; experience; oil engine driver; Fitter, Madame Helene de la Fontaine, 30 Grafton st. (over Dunn).

A farm worker, trustworthy Boy, milk and place; live in; wages 24/- weekly; state age. Apply copies papers. Box Z 3493. Boy.

BOY Wtd., immediately, for cutting grave sods. Apply 32 Belgrave sq. after 6 p.m.

CARETAKER (Protestant) Wtd. for lodge and outhouses; would suit pensioner. Apply Canon A. E. Hewson-Jones, St. Ann's Rectory, Limerick.

CITY manager's no added value junior Clerk (male); Leaving or School Certificate standard. Box S 17.

CUTTER. Dressmaker, capable of taking charge of Workroom, manufacturing Ladies' and Children's Light Clothing; good salary and prospects; give full particulars. Box R 1372.

DENTAL Surgeon would train educated young Lady as Secretary Receptionist. Box S 549.

DRAPERY — Wtd., expd. Saleswoman, country town, south; indoor. Apply, sending copies references, stating salary required. Box S 3572, Saleswoman.

EWTD., educated, active Haskeeper residence and 1 boy, aged 5 yrs.; Co. Limerick, Tipperary, £252; mouth, home; maid kept, Apply, stating, Box S 3526, Haskeeper.

TELEPHONISTS and Shorthand Typist Reqd. for solicitor's office; state age and qualifications. Box S 1284.

WAUCHMAKER Wtd. at first class city house. Apply, with refs. Box R 631.

WTD., Shorthand Typist, with knowledge of book-keeping (R.C.), for city office; good salary required. Box R 2529.

WTD., for Ironmongery, an Assistant, with 2 to 5 yrs. experience. Apply, stating age, salary expctd. and copies refs., to Box Z 3544, Assistant.

WANTED, Head Superintendent for large, busy Restaurant in Provincial City. Must have a thorough knowledge of the catering business, good carver, and buyer. State age, experience, and salary, indoor, and enclose copy references, to Box Z 3518, Superintendent.

WTD., for Killiney, respectable Man, gardener kept. Telephone 84030. Box R 1347, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.

WTD., useful, expd. Help; care elderly bracht. Box 353, Dixon, Dun Laoghaire.

WTD., for C.S. Hatchery, Apply, with refs., Hon Ethel Dillon, Clonbrock, Ahascragh, Co. Galway.

YOUNG Assistant, Solicitor Reqd. for city office; state age, exper. and salary expected. Box R 1383.

LEGAL.

SOLICITOR, 12, Qualified, thoroughly expd. in all branches of work, desires Partnership, Dublin or country; replies treated in confidence. Box Z 3561, Solicitor.

SHORTHAND Typist, 4 yrs.' Legal exper., Permanently employed, desires change. Box S 8.

YOUNG solicitor with considerable exper. and state prefer., seeks a position with good prospects, or would consider a junior partnership. Apply Box Z 3542, Solicitor.

AGENCIES.

A PROSPEROUS group of firms pulverising and wide range of raw materials in England and Ireland, is at present prepared to start a similar factory, training any experience and technicians; write fully.—Dohm, Ltd., 167 Victoria street, London, S.W.1.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

QUALIFIED ACCOUNTANT
REQUIRES POSITION OR SHARE OF BUSINESS.
CAPITAL AVAILABLE.
Box 2590, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

A T Hayden's Registry, Naas, phone 35—Single Man (Protestant), 34, desires engagement; plain gardening, etc. Interview Dublin.

ENGINEER (B.E.), at present disengaged, seeks post in factory administration; 14 yrs.' exper.; excellent refs. Box R 1333.

EDUCATED young Lady, lover of animals, wishes to train as Canine and Feline Nurse, or Vet's Assistant. Box Z 3547, Lady.

FARMER'S widow and son want positions as caretakers, Himabergers, or any position of trust to respectable employer; mature, good cook, bread and butter maker; son understands farm work, repairs to tractors, machinery, etc.; good ref. Box Z 3540, Couple.

HIGHLY recommended Girl, 19 yrs., secondary D.E. and Orthopaedic training, desires post. Box Z 3537, Girl.

HOTEL—Exper. Bookkeeper-Receptionist desires position; cultured young lady; highest refs. and qualifications. Box Z 3543, Bookkeeper.

LADY, C.C., well educated, Matriculation, trustworthy, excellent refs., seeks position, Governess or other suitable post; teach Eng. etc. Box Z 3507, Lady.

LADY Clerk (typist) desires position; highest ref. Box S 16.

RESPECTABLE Girl (16) would go as apprentice to bar, grocery, hairdressing, children's nurse; just left school, fairly well educated; city or suburbs preferred. Box Z 3544.

YOUNG Woman (19) seeks vacancy first class Dressmaking establishment to improve knowledge of sewing, dress-designing and cutting; 1½ years previous exper.; opportunity to learn more important than salary. Box R 1356.

MEDICAL, NURSING, CARE.

A Absorbent Cotton Wool, uniform in thickness, covered with Surgical Absorbent Gauze. Cheapest (reg.) Tissue. X

MRS. Hanly, Landore, Grenell rd., Rathgar, has a vacancy for lady or gentleman residing in Dublin. Phone 75120.

MISS Boland, S.R.N., gives Colonic Lavage at 141 Lr. Leeson st. Phone 61492 X

NURSING Home, city suburbs, has vacancies for chronic or convalescent patients; terms moderate. Box R 597.

NURSE Housekeeper would take light post, country. Box R 1379.

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Preliminaries, Oral and Correspondence.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row. X

EDUCATED Girl would give Piano and Violin Lessons to children in their own homes; terms moderate. Box R 1379.

MONKSTOWN—Overseas Priority Class for boys commencing May next; special attention; reasonable fees. For particulars, write Box R 1316, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.

QUALIFIED Freshet Teacher gives Afternoon Tuitions to young children. Box Z 3533, Teacher.

GOVERNESSES & TUTORS WANTED

A NURSERY Governess (Protestant) Wtd. for girl, 4 yrs.; state age, salary and refs.; with copies of refs. Box Z 3548, Co.

AUCTIONS

JAMES H. NORTH & CO.'S SALES
AT 110 GRAFTON STREET.

TO-DAY (TUESDAY), AT 2 P.M.,

1 RIVERSDALE AVE., BUSHY PARK ROAD.

Pleasantly situated, detached House, modern, non-basement, with garden and garage.

Lease 240 years from 1936, subject to £13 per annum. P.L.V., £28. For particulars apply to Messrs. Arthur Michael Anthony & Son, Auctioneers, 4 Leinster Street, South.

13 FOWNES STREET.

Held for 250 years from July, 1908, subject to £20 per annum. Sub-leased for 20 years from 1st February, 1936, at £325 per annum, landlord paying rates. P.L.V., £65, and showing a present profit rent over head rent and rates of about £239 per annum. An attractive investment in well-situated, modern premises.

VINCENT & BEATTY, Solicitors, 62 Dame Street.

WELL SECURED PROFIT RENT.

£12 10s. 0d. PER ANNUM well-secured PROFIT RENT. 5 4 6 ROAD. Held for 900 years from 1875, subject to £6 6s. 0d. per annum, adjusted to £6 1s. 0d.

NO. 5 has been sub-leased for 850 years from 1921 at £5 1s. 0d., and NO. 6 for 99 years from 1943, at £12 10s. 0d. per annum.

Messrs. BEAUCHAMP & ORR, Solicitors, 5 Foster Place.

63 PARK AVENUE, SIDNEY PARADE.

One of the most attractive Houses in the district. It is semi-detached, double-fronted, non-basement, and has the advantage of open grounds at the rear and side; has garage, large garden, and is generally in good order. Held for 150 years from 29th September, 1863, subject to £6 5s. 0d. per annum. P.L.V., £27.

MAXWELL, WELDON & CO., Solicitors, 15 Eden Quay.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO.,
Auctioneers, 110 GRAFTON STREET.

SCANNELL'S AUCTIONS.
TO-MORROW, WEDNESDAY, 19th APRIL.

SALE of a large collection of Sheraton Sideboards, Chairs, Ant. W/Robes; Chesterfield Suites; Lino; Biderdown Quilts, Blankets, Bedding, etc. A brief list of Furniture includes: Ant. Sheraton S/Boards, 2 Inlaid G/D W/Robes, Ant. Typewriter, Iron Safe, pair Mahy. Carvers, Mahy. Cylinder-top Desk, 4ft. Diamond-door B/Case, 3-door Mahy. B/Case, 2 4ft. Mahy. Beds and Springs, Q 2034. round Mahy. Centre Table, 4ft. Modern Wal. B/R Suite, 4ft. S/Wal. do., 4ft. Mahy. do., Ant. Stove, small Range, "Richmond" Gas Cooker, Elderdown Quilts, Blankets, Table Cloths, Curtains, Gent.'s Coats, 35 pieces Dinner Ware, G/B China Cabinet, Oak S/Board, Dining Table and 4 Chairs to match, 5 S/B D/R Chairs, Chesterfield Suites in tap. and velvet, Standard Lamp, Wall Clock, Bezarree Tray and Stand, Step Ladder, Singer Sewing Machines, odd Chesterfields, Divan Bed, Mahy. D/R Tables, Child's Cot, Prams, Garden Tools, Garden Seat, 3 doz. Flower Pots, Piano Stool, All-Brass Bed and Spring, Single and Double B. & B. Beds and Springs, Bed Settee, Room of Lino, 12 x 9; odd pieces Lino, Oil Drums, Belge Pump; 1932 & 1939 Ford 8 h.p Vans; odd pieces Lino.

ON VIEW TO-DAY. SALE AT 1 O'CLOCK.
CO. SHERIFF'S SALE—Walsh and Others v. Ashley & Ashley; Furniture at 3 o'clock.

JAMES J. SCANNELL, M.I.A.A.,
AUCTIONEER & VALUER.
4 BACHELOR'S WALK, DUBLIN. 'Phone 74280.

STORE CATTLE SALE, TO-MORROW (WED.),
At 11 a.m.

A very good entry of Polled Shorthorn, Hereford and Aberdeen-Angus Bullocks, in forward condition, as well as an excellent show of Horned Bullocks and Heifers, many of them very forward, well-bred young stock, etc. A Licensed Roan Shorthorn Bull, 14 years, will be offered immediately before Store Cattle.

CRAIGIE BROS.,
37 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

STORE CATTLE AUCTION
900 HEAD,
TO-MORROW (WED.),
IN OUR SALE PADDOCKS,
63-65 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN,
Commencing at 11 o'clock sharp.

GANLY & SONS,
M.I.A.A.
Tel. 75497-9.

FURNITURE AUCTION,
AT OUR SALEROOMS,
38 CORRIG AVE., DUN LAOGHAIRE,
TO-MORROW (Wednesday), at 12 o'c.
Beds, Wardrobes, Chests of Drawers, Suites, Suburbia Regy's Gas Cooker, Carpets, Rugs, etc. On View To-day (Tuesday), 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

JEROME SHANAHAN & SON
M.I.A.A. 'Phone 83654.

GOVERNESSES CONTINUED.

WTD., Tutor to reside, Dundalk school boy for period; state qualifications, refs., terms. Apply Box R 651.

WTD., immediately, Resident Gov.; usual subjects, for girl 15 years. Mrs. Thorp, Kilgreaney House, Bagenalstown.

WTD. in Sept., capable Protestant country. Box Z 3566.

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, THE

NATIONAL FINANCE CO., LTD., For Daily Advances in sums of £5 upwards, 83 MIDDLE ABBEY STREET, DUBLIN.

CASH wanted, £25 to £5,000, with or without Directorship.—The Dublin Finance Corporation, Ltd., 6 Westmoreland street, Dublin. Phone 21287.

CASH Advanced on Diamonds, Marty Motorvits, 34 Exchequer st., Dublin.

DOMESTIC HELP WANTED.

COOK, for middle aged lady will do dairy; Protestant, about 40; country dairy; some daily help kept; state wages; copies refs. Box Z 3577, Cook.

CAPABLE Ck. Genl.; next month; Booterstown, trams line; other maid kept; good wages. Box R 597.

CK. Genl., modn. hse., Ballybrack, near bus, train and tram; other maid kept; wages £40 to £50. Apply, stating, copies refs.—751, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.

CK. Genls., Genls., House Parlourmaids, la Fontaine. No booking fee charged to lover Imco).

CK. Genl. for Dublin flat: 2 adults; state wages and recommendation. Box S 12.

CK.-GENL., indoor, highest wages; essential; nursemaid kept; city. Box R 1361.

DAILY, Housework, 2 adults, 3 children; must be clean, honest, trustworthy. Box R 1367.

EXPD. Gen. Reqd. for July; new cooker; housekeep kept.—Mrs. H. L. Egan, Tullamore.

HSEMAID Reqd. immediately; good refs. School, Bray.

HSEMAID Wtd., R.C., children of rest. Box R 656.

HSEMAID Reqd. immediately; good refs. Nursemaid kept; city suburbs, Box R 1338.

NURSE Housemaid Wtd., R.C., children of rest. Box R 656.

SUPERIOR, well recomnd., young Genl. Wtd., Donnybrook; good cook, all duties; capable of taking charge occasionally. Box R 681.

WTD., Ck. Genl., family 2 adults, 3 children; must be good cook. Box R 639.

WTD., young Genl., about 20; must have good refs.; 2 in family. Bray. Box R 647.

WTD., young, first class Ch., Private nursery; all found. Box Z 3539, Cook.

WTD. for private hse., Waterloo rd., Ch. Genl.; Dublin refs. only; wages £40; good wages. Box Phone 21579, 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

WTD. immediately for school, Hsemaid, indoor; one to be well recomnd. Call for interview 32 Belgrave sq. East, Monkstown, after 6 p.m.

WTD. expd. well efficient Hsemaid for country hse. in Co. Carlow. Apply, with refs., Box Z 3580, Maid.

WTD., Ck. Genl. for Sion Hse., Terenure; good refs. essential. Box R 635.

WTD., thoroughly expd., reliable Cook Genl., outdoor; must be excellent ck. and highly recomnd.; none other considered. Apply, enclosing copies refs. Box R 669.

WANTED immediately, Bray, Protestant Hsemaid.—C. I. Jameson, Glencormac, Bray.

WTD. expd. young Genl., fond of children; wages and outings; Blackrock. Box R 676.

WTD., Bray, useful Domestic Help, all duties; bungalow; 1 lady. Box Z 3546, Domestic.

YOUNG Genl. Wtd. for Killkenny; Protestant preferred. Apply, with copies of refs. Box Z 3560, Genl.

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

A NUMBER of excellent Girls for interview daily at Madame Helene de la Fontaine's, 30 Grafton st. (over Dunn).

CK. or Ck. Housekeeper (good), all duties; Box Z 3567, Cook.

EXPD. Genl. dis.; good refs.; Rathmines, Dublin.

EXPD. Genl.; £40; Terenure district; 4 adults, Kenilworth sq., 42 Lr. Mount st.

HOUSEKEEPER, Protestant, 1, 2 gentlemen; city, suburbs; highest testimonials.—8 Oakland pde., Terenure.

HIGHLY respectable and first class Cook or Housekeeper wishes position to 1 gentleman; good home preferred to high wages. Box 1496, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

TWO Girls seek work, together or separately. Box Q 524.

YOUNG Girl wishes to be trained as Genl. good ref. Apply Mary Callan, Ballinakill, Carbury, Co. Kildare.

MOTORS, LORRIES, VANS.

AUSTIN 7 Saloon, very good order, excellent engine, good tyres; reason for sale garage space wtd.; what offers? Box 497, Irish Times Branch Office, Limerick.

ECLIPSE fitted by the Producer Gas Plants are in use by the leading commercial houses and by Public Utility undertakings throughout Eire Manufactured by T. Mills Langford & Co., Dublin.

FOR Sale, Hillman Minx 1939; 17,000; £220, or nearest. Box R 1388.

FOR Sale, 30 cwt. Ford V8 Lorry, 1936, in good condition, new tyres, recently overhauled; can be seen Southern town. Apply Box 2649, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

FOR Sale, Ford V8 Utility Van, 30 h.p., £16 tax, 1936 model, small mileage, tyres as new. Write Box 3581, Van.

GAS Producer Plant, latest Couch type, accept reasonable offer, now unused; will exchange for Ford 8 h.p. Box R 644.

WOLSELEY 12-48 h.p., 4 door de Luxe de Prosser, etc., mileage 3,000. As new; 3 Ford 8 h.p. Saloon Cars. 1 Ford 8 h.p. (converted) Truck, for Auction, at 2.15, Thursday, 20th April, at Auction Rooms, George's ave., Blackrock. Particulars, Neville, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer, Blackrock.

WTD. to Purchase, privately, 4-5 Ton Lorry; give partics., make and price. Phone 82855.

WTD. immediately, Trap to fit pony 12 hands. Phone 84125.

WE have a Selection of Rubber-tyred Tub Traps in stock. Partics. on application.—Malahide Engineering Co., Ltd.

TYRES of the best quality on all classes of wheels.—Apply to Pope's quay, Cork.

1938 AND 1939 Ford 8 h.p. Vans, 1939 Ford 8 h.p. Saloon Car, 1 Ford 8 h.p. Truck, for Auction, at 2.15, Thursday, 20th April, at Auction Rooms, George's ave., Blackrock. Particulars, Neville, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer, Blackrock.

WTD. to Purchase, privately, 4-5 Ton Lorry; give partics., make and price. Phone 82855.

WTD. immediately, Trap to fit pony 12 hands. Phone 84125.

WE have a Selection of Rubber-tyred Tub Traps in stock. Partics. on application.—Malahide Engineering Co., Ltd.

1941 3-4 TON Dodge Lorry, perfect condition, tyres almost new; 1940 3-ton Chevrolet, tyres nearly new. Box S 1.

BICYCLES, TYRES, PRAMS.

FOR Sale, Lr. Hatchelstown Autocycle, never taxed; cheap. Box R 671.

PRAMS are still available and cheaper at Barron's, 11th, Earl st., Dublin. X

ARTICLES FOR SALE.

ALL Waterproof Covers, tarts, vans, Bags; tents, marquees, barrics; Rick Covers, Sheets. Dan Laoghaire. Phone 82855.

ALL Wool Blankets, Flannels, Rugs, Tweeds, Suitings, Costume, Gent's Suiting figure, for Sale. Phone 95915. Box

LADIES Gent's, Children's Wardrobes Purchased, highest prices. Mellons, Dun Laoghaire. Phone 85103.

LADY has for Sale, Fur Lined Black Riding Coat (small size); Beau Brummel Costume, perfect; fawn cloth Coat; partics. Box Z 3568. Coat.

LADY pay £5 Costume, blue, wine, skirt 28in. Box Z 3569, Costume.

PERFECTLY new Canadian Mink Coat. Dublin from April the 26th to 28th. Box Z 3546, Coat.

RADIO, PIANOS, MUSIC.

A SK Gill's, Nassau st. They Purchase Pianos for cash. Highest prices given.

A SK Gill's, Nassau st.—They will Purchase Organs, Classical Musical Books.

DRAWINGROOM Grand Piano, in rose-wood, perfect order; £80. Apply 9 Lr. Pembroke st.

RADIOS Repaired in Your Own Home. Ring 74676. Magtan, 7 Talbot st.

TURNER'S Level (Dixon and Hempenstall) Tripod and Scale Post as new; also 150 feet 2-ply Hair Rope, 3" wide. What offer? Box Z 3513, Level.

DOGS, CATS, BIRDS, PETS.

COCKER Pups, 12 wks., Silver Daughter and Sire. Box R 1375.

FOR Sale, Fox Terrier Pups, 3 months, dogs 20/-, females 15/-. Box Z 3569.

PUPS—Big selection for Sale.—Kit-Kat Boarding Kennels, Rathmines rd.

PETS—Wtd., White Rovers, Buck.—Col. Prioleau, Easky, Ballina.

HORSES, CATTLE, STOCK.

GOOD Hunter for Sale, 16.3, 7 yrs.; sound, quiet horse; can be driven in traffic; £40 or offer. Box R 595.

NICE Lady's Cob, 15 hands; suit up for Sale.—Phone Dublin 64808.

SALE, Co. Wexford, Pony, 5 yrs., 12 hds.; rubber tyred Trap by Bates, brown Harness; all good condn. Box Z 3550, Pony.

SALE, 16 h.h. Chestnut Mare, 8 yrs.; perfect hunter, carried whip all last season. Price, Box Z 3547, Mare.

WTD., first class Hunter or show yard Horse; state partics. Box R 596.

YACHTS, BOATS, ETC.

NINE Bermuda Cutter, sails and gear, in good condition; no outlay need; seen near Dublin; price £300; no offers. Box R 1363.

WTD., Centre Board, Carvel Built Sailing Boat; 25 ft. o.a., with cabin. Box Z 3576, Boat.

TIMBER, STANDING TREES.

TIMBER PLANTATION FOR SALE.

30 acres approx., close to Letterkenny, Co. Donegal; large Plantation of very mature standing Timber, mainly Oak with Larch, Spruce, Ash, Holly, etc., including many fine Beech on slope alongside County Road. Very good access; 25 miles from Letterkenny Station. Special opportunity. Write JAMES BYRNE AND SON, Auctioneers, CARRICK-ON-SHANNON, CO. LEITRIM.

WTD., 500 Tons split Timber, North Dublin, delivered; quote price. Box Z 3499, Timber.

POULTRY, FISH, DAIRY.

A.B. Turkey Eggs for Sale.—Sutton, Bridge House, Kilternan.

BUTLERSGROVE Poultry Farm, Gowran, Kilkenny—Table Chickens and Eggs from Department prize layers—Rhodes, Light Sussex, or Barred Rocks; also Runner Ducklings; 6/6 each.

COCKERELS, Pedigree Rhodes, hatching per doz., £1 6/-; Cockerels, £2 10/-, £1 10/-, £1 2/6, 50; 6/- doz.; cash with order.—Poultry Products, Killiney, Co. Dublin. Phone 83786.

PEDIGREE Settings, Black Giants, White Giants, 6/6; Khaki Campbells, 6/- per doz.; Hen 10/-.—Mrs. Walshe, Milltown, Malbay, Co. Clare.

SPECIALLY selected, sound-shelled Eggs for preserving; 77/6 case of 360.—Auchrim, Co. Wicklow.

TURKEY Eggs for hatching; 2/3 each. Box Z 3566, Eggs.

WTD., Eggs, small or big quantities. Box S 134.

GARDEN, FARM, SEEDS, ETC.

DICKSONS of HAWLMARK

The Horticultural Corporation with an International reputation. Seed supplies and information at Head Branch,

61 DAWSON ST., DUBLIN.

AT Drummonds—Mangels 2/- per lb.; Carrots 2/- per lb. All varieties carriage paid.—Drummonds, Thomas street.

AT Drummonds—Apple and Pear Scab, Big Bud of Currants, Spray with Lime Sulphur.

AT Drummonds—Naphthalene for Destroying Wire Worm, etc.—1/- lb., 10/- cwt.

AT Drummonds—Calomel Dust Controls Onion Fly and Cabbage Root Fly, 1/6, 1 lb. 2/9.

AT Drummonds—Carrot Fly Repellent, Controls Carrot Fly; 1/- lb. tin 1½, 2/9.

AT Drummonds—Sow Now Onions; James Keeping, Early Yellow Globe, South port Red Globe, all 3/- oz. Parsnip, Tuscue, 1/6 oz. Broad Beans, 4/- quart. Peas, Royal Salute or Alderman 4/6, Senator 4/6. Drop at once, 1/- per quart.—58 Dawson st.

AT Bradshaw's—Selected Vegetable seeds. Runner Beans 3/6, Kidney Beans 2/3; Onion: James Keeping 2/6 oz., Ailsa Craig 3/6, Lettuce 1/6, Carrot 2/-, Spinach 2/6, Parsnip 1/6, Best 2/-, finest Lawn Seed 2/6 lb., Shallots 2/6 lb., Potato Onions 1/3; postage extra.—Parliament st.

AT Bradshaw's—Cauliflower Plants, 4/- 100; Cabbage, 1/6; Onions, 2/6; postage extra. Cauliflower Seed Potatoes; Epicure, 2/3 stone; Spry and Abundance, 2/6; Dunbar Banner, 2/6; Kerr's Pink, 2/6; Dunbar Standard, 2/6; carriage extra. Parliament street, Dublin.

BOUT 100 cwts. best quality Hay. Apply Healy & Sons, Malahide. Phone 95.

BUTTERFLY, modern, Wtd. Send partics., condition, price, to Box R 1293.

BEES for Sale, 2 healthy stocks in 8 pk. Dundrum.

CABBAGE Plants—Hurst's first and best, 1/6, postage 9d. per 100.—Atkinson, Monguscock, Butterfield, Rathfarnham.

EVERLASTING Welsh Tree Onions, 3/6 per doz., post paid; lovely old-fashioned perennial; Shallard, Swanley,